The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, MAY 10, 1869.

CITY.

Money Market.

San F. prince Legal Tender rates .... 72@73
New York Gold Quotations 134⅞

PRESENTATION.—Last Saturday evening, there was a very interesting meeting at the Cosmopolitan Hotel, of a number of the oldest firemen of the city, on which occasion a beautiful gold-headed cane was presented to Mr. Seth S. Slater, who is justly styled the Father of the Fire Department." During the day a paper had been circulated among the old firemen and had received the signatures of a considerable number of them, with liberal figures set opposite. The cane purchased with these contributions was an elegant piece of workmanship, bearing the inscription, "Seth S. Slater; from the citizens of Portland." The presentation was made by Chief Engineer W. H. Wood, who said

Mr. Seth S. Slater—Sir: As Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department, and in behalf of its members, it is with pleasure that, after several years of absence, I can extend you the hand of friendship and welcome you again to our midst. The memories of the Portland Fire Department can never forget your services in its behalf during its infancy. They revert with pride to the fact that you were one of its earliest and warmest friends. They remember that you aided in forming and sustaining it, and now that it has attained its present proud position —bers wish to present to you a slight token of their appreciation of your past services in its behalf as well as a token of their satisfaction of you as a fi[re]man and a gen[tle]man. Therefore they have deputied me to present, in their behalf, this cane as a slight memento of their re[gard], and they pray that you will accept it and carry it with you wherever you may journey, in order that you may be remembered of the old friends which you have left in Portland. When you first settled among us this city was in its infancy. The fleet of the red man of the forest was daily seen upon our waters where now ride the vessels from every quarter of the globe. Then the tall fir lifted their heads undisturbed where now the well paved streets and solid piles of brick attest to our onward march in civilization. You, sir, have no doubt marked this change upon this, your return to our city after your long [absence] with great pleasure, and we trust that during the bright future before us, we shall have the pleasure to often welcome you here, and that you may note, as you do now, the rapid progress of our city.

To this, Mr. Slater who was taken completely by surprise replied briefly, with thanks from a full heart for the token of the remembrance and esteem of his friends of solid long years. Short speeches were also made by Messrs. A. B. Hallock, E. L. Applegate, L. Norden and others, the evening being spent in a regular round of good things said and did.

Mr. Slater is at present editor of the Lewiston *Journal*. He was the moving, ruling spirit in the organization of the [Fire] and Fire Department, and was the first foreman of [Engine] Co. No. 1, in 1853. Four years [after] the Department was organized, mainly through the [exertions] of Mr. Slater, and placed on a more efficient [basis]. The [name] he then gives it, has never ceased to [exist], and now the city boasts one of the best volunteer [companies] in the west. In 1861, upon the reorganization, Mr. Slater was chosen foreman of No. 1, with [Wm] Smith as 1st Assistant and W. L. Higgins as 2d. Shubrick Norris was President; P. C. [Ferry], Jr., Secretary; and Harris Seymour, Treasurer. Of the fifty-five men then composing the company only twenty-eight are now remaining in this city, [many] having gone away or died. Of course most, if not all, are now exempt firemen, but we notice that at the "manheen" is called for by an alarm, many of those remaining are among the first to lend a hand. Quite a number of the original members of No. 1 were present at the reunion Saturday night, and many interesting reminiscences revived. The occasion will not be forgotten while any of them live.

NAVY MOVEMENTS.—Through the courtesy of Major [Mendell], we have the following news concerning military matters in this Department:

Co. "E," 23d Infantry, (Col. Brady's) now at Camp Three Forks Owyhee, Idaho is under orders to proceed to Fort [Wrangel], Alaska.

Co. "M," 1st Cavalry, (Major Hunt's) marched on the 4th inst. from Camp Lyon, Idaho, for San Francisco via Churchill Barracks, Nev. Arizona is its ultimate destination.

The District of the Owyhee, headquarters at Fort Boise, has been discontinued, and its commanding officer, Col. Otis, has been assigned to the command of the District of the Lakes, headquarters at Camp Harney, Oregon.

Lieut. [Ma]rwood, Act'g Ass't Adj't General returns to his station at Camp Three Forks, Owyhee.

Col. [Ba]ger, late on recruiting duty at San Francisco, started to join his command at Camp Three Forks, Idaho.

A General Court Martial is to assemble at Camp Harney on the 20th inst. Col. Otis, President; Capt. Babbitt, Judge Advocate.

A Court is also to assemble at Jacksonville on the same date. Gen. Blake, President; Col. Platt, Judge Advocate.

Lieut. Theburn, 23d Infantry, has been ordered to [report] for duty as Quartermaster.

Assistant Surgeon, Tolman, has been ordered from Camp C. F. Smith (abandoned) to Fort Klamath, relieving Dr. Hol[mes], who reports to the Medical Director of the Department.

Assistant Surgeon, Shackelford, has been ordered from Camp Watson (abandoned) to Fort Cape Disappointment, vice Assistant Surgeon, Whitehead, who is about to leave for the East, where he has been ordered on [detached] service.

Major Clay commands the Fort Vancouver during the absence of General Blake.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY JUDGE.—The following are the proceedings of Saturday:

In the matter of J. C. Wetmore, in bankruptcy; motion by bankrupt to amend schedule denied.

In the matter of H. S. Brenntor, in bankruptcy; hearing in order to show cause and adjudging him bankrupt.

In the matter of Mulker & Brentano, in bankruptcy; [hearing] until Saturday next.

In the matter of James E. McCabe, in bankruptcy; [hearing] until Saturday next.

U. S. vs. E. Fox & Bros.; decision on motion for a new trial reserved until Saturday next.

TUALATIN RIVER IMPROVEMENT.—The stockholders of the Tualatin River Navigation and Manufacturing Company met in this city on Saturday and organized by the election of the following Board of Directors: Capt. Joseph [Kell]y, James M. Moore, Captain J. D. Mersyman, W. [Ma]son and O. Kellogg. The Directors elected W. D. [Tay]lor, President, and W. S. Failing, Secretary. The capital stock of the company is fixed at $100,000. They intend to push their improvement project during the present season. The estimated cost of [clear]ing the river and canal and locks at the mouth of the river is $30,000.

PASSAGE FOR CALIFORNIA.—The following is the passenger list per steamship *Ajax* which sailed for San Francisco, Saturday evening: Capt. F Conner and wife, J [Ma]son and wife, Wm Smith, F M Baxter and wife, Mrs P [Ha]mmond and two children, Chas Kehran, Ira Ward, C P [Stu]art, John B Foster, T J Holmes, Mrs Mona Stuget, Mrs L Barry, H H Ankeny, Capt J W White and wife, E [Ma]rston, G Thurston, B McFarland, Joseph M Fletcher and [wife], A [illegible] and wife and child, A S Hart, James Crawford, G L [illegible]son and eleven in the steerage.

SIDE WALK IMPROVEMENT.—We have been requested to call the attention of the public to the matter of a celebration of the 4th of July, and to ask if some move should not be at once taken to secure a sufficient contribution of money to pay for a creditable display. The Council some time ago appropriated $1 000 for this purpose, and several parties have pledged liberal contributions upon condition that the [whole] be got up on a scale which will be creditable to the city. What shall be done? If we are to celebrate, think that the preliminary steps be taken.

THE WILLOW CREEK MINES.—The *Herald* learns from a [man] who has just returned from these mines that [they] are rather dull at present, but as soon as the ditch is [completed] from Burnt river, which will be in a short time, it is expected to be a very lively mining camp. There is no doubt that the diggings are very rich, but the scarcity of water prevents them from being worked. The scarcity of rain this season will not give much water as is desired, yet when the ditch is completed it will furnish enough for about 1,000 men.

SUNDAY SCHOOL PICNIC.—The Sabbath School picnic on Friday was a happy affair. The several schools, in the aggregate numbering over seven hundred people, started up the river at 9 o'clock A. M. per steamer *Alert*, and went to the grove just below Milwaukie where they spent the day till their return on the steamer from Oregon City, in various ways. The excursionists returned to this city about 8 P. M., having spent a delightful day.

FOR THE START OF ALL OTHERS.—A Western newspaper says: "Of all the Western States or Territories, Oregon seems the nearest to securing the appointment and confirmation of a complete change in her Federal officers before the adjournment. There were probably between one and two thousand appointments that failed of confirmation during the regular session for want of time." This is complimentary to the activity of our Senators.

U. S. COURT.—The following are the proceedings in this Court Saturday, Judge Marsham presiding:

J. W. Cook was appointed administrator of the estate of Horatio Cook, deceased. Bond fixed at $7,000. Filed.

Isaac [illegible]mer was appointed the guardian of Rosa Lee.

PHILHARMONIC CONCERT.—The *Commercial* states that the second Grand Concert of the season, to be given by the Philharmonic Society, previously announced to come off on next Friday evening, the 14th inst., has been deferred for one week, on account of the insufficiency of time in making the necessary preparations. It will be given on Friday, the 21st.

WEST SIDE STAGE.—Jamison has concluded that if the West Siders can't have a railroad, they shall have the next best thing—a through stage line. He has completed the connection with the stage from McMinnville to Corvallis, so that passengers leaving here Monday will reach Corvallis on Wednesday. Fare through, $8.

SENATOR CORBETT'S NEW BUILDING.—It is supposed that Senator Corbett's new three story building will be erected on the west side of First street between Washington and Alder, as he owns fifty feet fronting on First street in that locality. Such a building there will be an important addition to the appearance of the city.

DWELLING HOUSE BURNED.—We learn that during last Friday night the dwelling house of Mr Jesse Moore, Sheriff of Washington county, was destroyed by fire. The loss is stated at about $1,000.

EPISCOPAL BISHOP.—We learn that the Rt. Rev. Bishop Morris, of the Episcopal Church, elected to the place made vacant by the death of Rt. Rev. Bishop Scott, is expected to arrive here about the 20th inst.

FOR OAK POINT.—The steamer *Ranger* will start at 8 o'clock this morning for Oak Point, from her wharf at the foot of Morrison street.

—The Columbia river is rising slowly. Its effect is already seen in the backing up of the water of the Willamette.

THE LAST SPIKE DRIVEN.—As we announced would be the case, the spike which completed the great Pacific railroad was driven at 10 o'clock A. M. on saturday. The telegraph wires were connected with it so that the whole country, east and west, knew precisely when each blow of the hammer fell. The electric fire alarm bells of New York and other cities were connected, so that at each stroke of the hammer, the bells were rung. Cannon were fired, the people huzzahed and the wildest enthusiasm prevailed. We had fully expected to hear the hammer strokes at the telegraph office in this city, but just at the witching moment, the telegraph operator at Salem flashed back to him: "Stop!" and refused to be choked off, though requested by operators each way to hold on. In consequence of this little piece of smartness, the hammer strokes were not heard anywhere north of Yreka. If lightning were about to strike a medal, in Salem and the persons then in the telegraph office at Portland were called upon to select the candidate, there would be an unanimous vote in favor of that Salem operator, whoever he may be.

FROM THE DALLES.—We clip from the *Mountaineer* of Saturday the following items: Freight for the Echo bay country is scarce. What little there is being shipped is taken at three cents per pound. Marshal Ruffner is grading the streets of our city in a splendid manner and when finished will be second to none in the cities of the State. The Granite walks of the Main building are nearly completed. The work is progressing nicely. We learn that an oil spring has been found in Klickitat Valley about twenty-five miles north of this city, and the indications are flattering. The steamer *Onconta* was launched last Tuesday and brought to this city on Wednesday, where she is to receive her machinery and finishing touches. The Concert and Festival for the benefit of the Sisters of Charity, last Monday night, gotten up by the lady friends, was a fine affair. The hall was filled to overflowing and the affair resulted successfully the receipts amounting to three hundred and sixty dollars.

AN ARREST FOR DEBT AND WHAT CAME OF IT.—Some time in April, 1868, Jas. Oppenheimer and others commenced action in the County Court of this county against Dr. J. L. Tuby, of Vancouver, to recover $450, alleged to be due them, and got out a writ of arrest against him on the ground that the Dr was a non resident of the State. Failing to produce the necessary "government ongrav logs," either from a scarcity thereof or some other cause, the Dr. was sent to jail and there kept for over a month. Upon his release he commenced suit against the parties, who had caused his arrest, for false imprisonment, in the District Court at Vancouver. The case was decided last Saturday by the jury giving the Doctor $5,000 damages. J. F. Caples, assisted by some of the Vancouver bar, conducted the prosecution; Thayer, Freidenrich and Lancaster the defense.

BONDS FILED.—Dr. Bowthy has prepared his bonds as Collector of Internal Revenue, and sent them on to Washington. He will receive his commission as soon as an answer can be returned. Marshal Young has received his commission and filed his bonds.

VARIETIES.

The famous sleigh in which Napoleon rode in 1812, from Russia to Dresden, is now in the possession of the Countess Theresa Nimpthsch, a distinguished member of the Bohemian nobility.

People who want to establish a velocipede rink, can all it by any of the following names: Amphicyclotheatron, gymnacyclidium, velocipedrome or bicyclocurriculum. No wonder some people are afraid of the machine.

A "double-ender" locomotive has been invented. It has no tender, but carries a water tank over the boiler and coal in a box in the rear of the furnace. It has trucks and cow-catchers at either end, and runs with equal facility with either.

Secretary Hamilton Fish lives in Robinson's house, opposite West Point, where Arnold heard of Andre's capture, and leaving Washington at the dinner table, kissed Mrs. Arnold and his child, and ran down to the river to embark on the British ganboat *Vulture*.

Sergeant Michael Moore of the Ninth Regulars, who has been continuously in the army for fifty-six years, and who served in the wars of 1812, Black Hawk, and Florida, has been appointed Second Lieutenant in the army, with a view to his being immediately thereafter retired, in view of long and faithful services, and as a reward for the same.

Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt recently had a narrow escape from death. Going to a closet he seized a bottle and drank a portion of its contents without examining it. The fluid burned his mouth, and he spat it out. It turned out to be a deadly bed bug poison. The Commodore's face was severely burned, but beyond this no injury was received.

The editor of the Iuka, Miss., *Gazette* has received an anonymous, threatening letter, until commenting thereon says: "In reply to the contemptible paltroon who penned it, we would say we are personally responsible for every line we write for the *Gazette*, and am on the streets of Iuka seven days every week, during six of which we are prepared to kick or cowhide any low-born blackgard or vulgar vagabond who may feel a desire to insult or injure us."

Ante-Natal Infanticide.

[From the New York Medical Gazette.]

It is our duty to call attention to the fact that ladies with whose ease and amusements the inelegant function of child-bearing interferes, have adopted a convenient code of ethics, which attaches no blame to the extinction of fœtal life in its earliest stages. Devout church-going dames who shudder at the crushing of a beetle, feel no compunction in killing their own young, provided the deed be done within the first two or three months of gestation, and information of new and effective means of slaughter soon spreads from one to another, until their armamentarium exceeds that of most respectable physicians. A quarter of a century ago, no woman would have dared to confess the things which wives now speak of lightly, and commend as "prudent" measures.

The fact is, that as advancing civilization brings luxury in its train, too many women are forgetting that motherhood is their highest and holiest mission, and subordinating the duties of life to its pleasures, they seek the marriage state for its social advantages, but they are unwilling to assume the responsibilities which marriage should entail. Hence they leave no means untried to avert the very aim and object of their being. And if, despite their efforts, nature refuses to be controlled, the children that are born are liable to be left to the vicarious maternal offices of hirelings.

For this crying sin of our age it is difficult to devise a practical remedy. None will suffice, we fear, until public opinion shall brand as infamous the taking of human life even at its earliest stages—doubly infamous when the murder is done by her who, of all the world, is most solemnly bound to guard the trust imposed upon her by nature—until women shall learn that "mother" is the most honorable title that their sex can bear, and that the wife who indulges passion and destroy its fruits, is not very far above the level of the wanton she despises.

To suppress the grosser horrors of the abortionist's trade a revision of the law is needed. As it now stands, the actual perpetrator of the crime is alone amenable to punishment (and experience has shown how seldom his conviction can be secured,) while she who instigates the act goes free. He who hires an assassin to kill his enemy is justly held responsible for the deed of his agent, and the same rule shall apply to the case under consideration. Let it be made felony to induce abortion (save in certain specified instances, wherein at least three qualified physicians shall certify its necessity, owing to deformity or disease) at any state of pregnancy—let the mother who submits to abortion be held not only as *participeps criminis*, but as the principal offender—far guiltier than the mercenary tool whom she employs; let such a law be executed to the letter, regardless of person or social station, even if its penalty involve translation of a few fair aristocrats from their boudoirs to a common prison, and our word for it, a marked improvement in morality and increase of population would soon be the results.

Prof. Horsford describes in the *Scientific American* a very simple and curious contrivance to show the phenomena of interference, illustrating how two systems of waves will counteract each other, producing in water a smooth surface, or silence if the waves be those of sound, or darkness if the interfering waves be those of light. He hangs a string across a doorway, so that it will hang slack—being perhaps, a quarter longer than the width of the doorway. The string must be attached to tacks or hooks at equal hights on the two sides of the doorway. At a distance of three inches each side of the middle of the string, attach a string two feet long and with a weight at the end, say an apple, spool or ball. The apparatus is now complete. If the two balls be made to swing together, they will form a pendulum, having the length of the distance from the balls to the level of the tacks. But if one be made to swing alone it will start the second swinging, and the first will be brought to rest, but after a few oscillations the second will put the first again in motion, and itself be brought to a state of rest, and this alternation of motion and rest will be kept up. In this case the length of the pendulum is less. The experiment can be varied in many ways, as by shortening one string, when neither pendulum will come to absolute rest, but there will be alternating maxima and minima of motion, or by drawing one ball further out than the other or by letting the balls swing in the line of the door way, instead of crossing it, or by letting them swing diagonally, in which case the phenomena are wonderfully interesting, but difficult to describe, involving two sets of maxima and minima. Our readers will find this a pretty and instructive parlor experiment.

"You seem to walk more erect than usual, my dear sir." "Yes, I have been straitened by circumstances."

When a young lady offers to hem a cambric handkerchief for a rich bachelor, she means to sew in order that she may reap.

In order to amuse the children on a Sabbath, a lady was engaged in reading from the Bible the story of David and Goliath, and, coming to that passage in which Goliah so boastingly and defiantly dared the young stripling, a little chap, almost in his first trowsers, said: "Sister, skip that! skip that! he's a bl wing! I want to know who licked!"

Traveler: "Show me to a room with a good fire, waiter, I'm so duced *wet*, and then bring me a glass of ale, I'm awful *dry*."

Many regard themselves as moral disinterested, truthful and gentle, merely because they inexorably insist that others shall be so.

Saxe says in his new lecture: "Laws, like sausages, cease to inspire respect in proportion as we know how they are made."

With Dyspeptics everything is wrong. Food does not digest, sleep does not refresh, wine does not cheer, smiles do not gladden, music does not charm, nor can any other joy enter the breast of the miserable dyspeptic. You must get rid of it or it will become seated and confirmed, and life will be a burden and existence a curse. PLANTATION BITTERS will do away with all this. New life, strength and energy will take possession of you. The damask will again mantle on your cheek, and the lustre in your eye will as much be as bright as in your healthiest, happiest and merriest days.

KING'S CONDENSED SOAP is not put up in cans, but is sold in ten pound bars each of which is sufficient for four or five ordinary washings. It does the work without any rubbing and will not injure any article of clothing. It is an entirely new compound, and the Company hereby bind themselves to pay five times the value of any article that is injured by it. Ask your Grocer for King's Condensed Soap. None genuine unless bearing the imprint of the Company. For sale at the following places: Messrs. Allen & Lewis, Corbitt & Macleay, Kinneth & Harned, R. G. Sneath, Mr Herrall, McLaran Bros., Labbe Bros., Delashmutt Bros., Stoner & Neal, Van B. Delashmutt, A. Outman, Herrmann & Murphy. IMPERIAL SOAP CO.

"THE BUNNET HAT."—This is the coolest Hat that has ever been introduced in this market, and is very much in demand in all tropical climates. The price is low, and is for sale at MEUSSDORFFER BROS., corner of Front and Morrison streets.

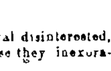
CURE FOR COUGH OR COLD.—As soon as there is the slightest uneasiness of the Chest, with difficulty of breathing, or indications of Cough, take during the day a few "Brown's Bronchial Troches." Containing demulcent ingredients, they allay Pulmonary Irritation. Have them in readiness upon the first appearance of a Cold or Cough.

The following is an extract from a private letter written by the Proprietors of the Plantation Bitters.

"We had no conception of the wide-spread suffering which exists, or of the almost infallible cures produced by PLANTATION BITTERS, when we first commenced offering them for sale. We now find that every house has a weak child, an ailing parent or a debilitated aged member, who need this Tonic. Our Laboratory has grown from a single room to an immense building, and our sales from a few bottles to many hundred dozens per day, and we are glad to know that they have done you so much good."

DANCING ACADEMY.—Prof. Cardinell's classes are held every week day evening, and on Saturday afternoon for children. Hall in Poppleton's Building, First street.

DR. J. H. HATCH,
(Late Hatch & Hatch,)
DENTIST.



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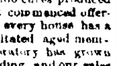

OFFICE—Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co's Hardware Store.
I am now making, amongst other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH, the improved Vulcanite Plates of Dr. G. W. Cool's Patent, patented Dec. 3d, 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire concave surface with fine gold; it not only makes the plate double as strong but cleanlier than the common Vulcanite Plate. It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, whereas the price is but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.
N. B.—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr. G. W. Cool's Improved Vulcanite Plates, can have it made out to them by applying to the office.
N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office.
Dental Consultations Free of Charge to all.

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Purifies the blood, Heals old Sores; eradicates Boils, Blotches, Pustules, Pimples, and all eruptions arising from *Impure Blood*. PRATT'S NEW LIFE invigorates the Liver, cures Fever and Ague, Bilious Fever, and Dumb Ague. Persons suffering from the effects of overdose of Quinine, and Mercury will find Pratt's New Life invaluable. It regulates the bowels, strengthens the stomach and cures Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia. Price $1 per bottle. For sale by all Druggists.
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PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,
No. 110 Front Street, Portland.
HAVE THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED AND other Property

FOR SALE.
McMillen's Addition to East Portland—Lot 5 in Block 13, and Lot 2 in Block 10.
TWO MILES from East Portland Ferry we have for sale a farm of 160 acres with orchard of 1,200 first rate bearing Fruit Trees at $20 per acre.
ALSO—At a bargain, 6 Lots in Block 198.
FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN—The Patton House and Lot 2 in Block 6 on Front street, between Salmon and Main streets.
TITLES all perfected in Caruthers' Addition—Lots in Blocks C, J, 4 and 5.
COUCH'S ADDITION—Lots in Blocks 59, 95, 96, 104 and 104.
LOT 6 in Block 164.
EAST PORTLAND—Seven Lots in Block 201.
Lot 1 in Block 15, Couch's map.
Block P, between Eleventh and Twelfth and Clay and Market.
Lot 4 Block 227, corner Park and Mill.
Lots 7 and 8 on Corner of Clay and Second streets.
Lot 4 on Corner of Harrison and Front streets.
Lot 6 on First, bet. Harrison and Hall streets.
FARM OF 312 ACRES, 9 miles west of Portland, $2,000.
Lot 7 in Block 14, with two Dwelling Houses.
Two Houses and Lot 5 in Block 184.
LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258.
HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland.
HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 268.

TO LEASE.
FOR A TERM OF YEARS, Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 69, Couch's addition.
PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE will do well to give them a call as they take pleasure in showing property to those who may wish to buy.
Apply to
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NEW STORE! NEW STORE!!
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LEATHER AND SHOE FINDING STORE!
ZAHNISER & WALLACE,
136 Front Street,
HAVE JUST OPENED AT THE ABOVE-NAMED place with a large and complete stock of all kinds of
LEATHER AND FINDINGS!
From San Francisco and Eastern Markets—together with their own manufactured goods, which they offer to the public at low prices.
Our Stock consists in part of
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French and American CALF, KIP and TRIMMINGS;
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SHOE MAKERS' KIT, complete;
SHOE MAKERS' MACHINES;
IRON, ZINC and COPPER NAILS;
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CASH PAID FOR DRY OR GREEN HIDES.
PROPRIETORS OF THE PORTLAND TANNERY.
Orders from the country respectfully solicited.
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REMOVAL.
E. N. OUIMETTE,
(Successor to Vallard & Ouimette,)
INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT HE HAS REMOVED his Stock of
STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,
MILLINERY, CLOAKS,
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Having but lately returned from San Francisco with a well selected and complete stock of
Spring and Summer Goods,
he is now better prepared than ever to supply the demands of his customers. my4dlm

OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE
C. D. FOLGER,
113 FIRST STREET,
Opposite Western Hotel, PORTLAND, OREGON,
DEALER IN
FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS,
GROCERIES, PRODUCE,
ETC., ETC.
CLEAN TIMOTHY AND CLOVER SEED, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
A FINE ASSORTMENT OF FIELD PEAS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
FRESH SEEDS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
BACON, HAM, SIDES, HOGS, IN LOTS TO SUIT, at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
TWO FAMILIES—CHOICE BUTTER, VEGETABLES, and Fresh Groceries. You can save money by buying at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.
Goods delivered FREE of CHARGE at
THE OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE,
ap26 Opposite the Western Hotel. dtf

THE ACADEMY.
PUPILS CAN ENTER THE
PORTLAND ACADEMY
AND
Female Seminary!
AT ANY TIME BY PAYING FOR THE REMAINder of the Quarter. No effort will be spared to secure the advancement of Students and maintain
LIFE AND ORDER
in the School. We try to make the Academy worthy of the liberal patronage it receives.
The boys will engage in the Military Drill (Upton's) under direction of Capt. Mills, of the Washington Guard. The Drill is found conducive to good discipline, and teaches promptness, and erectness of carriage.
The next Quarter will begin Monday, May 17, 1869. For full information address
ap17dtf T. M. GATCH, Principal.

SALMON,
CATCH OF 1869.
JUST RECEIVED, A SUPPLY OF
NEW SALMON,
CURED and PACKED in LIVERPOOL SALT by
R. C. ALDRICH.
Weight and Quality guaranteed.
my5d1m3p 32 Front street.

MUSIC LESSONS.
PROF. JAMES GANS,
HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN THIS City has opened Music Rooms at the
Corner of Third and Salmon Sts.,
Where he will give lessons on Piano, or in Vocal Music to all who desire a thorough education therein.
m13d3ptf

OSCAR KILBORN,
AUCTIONEER.
WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE, &c., AT AUCTION.
OFFICE.—No. 2 Holmes' Building.
feb16dtf

Removal.
I. ROSENFELD & CO.
Have REMOVED to
Ladd & Tilton's Old Banking House,
COR. FRONT & STARK STS.
ap12d2w

MILK! MILK!!
FURNISHED MORNING AND EVENING AT
6 1-4 cents per Quart,
BY THE
PORTLAND DAIRY.
Stop the cart when the bell rings.
my1dtf J. H. RATHBUN.

Notice of Dissolution.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between James Lyons and Frank O'Connor in the What Cheer House, in this city, has been this day dissolved by mutual consent. All the debts of the concern will be paid by James Lyons, who assumes all liabilities and collects all due the firm. JAMES LYONS,
Portland, May 4, 1869. FRANK O'CONNOR.
my7d1w

To Let.
A FURNISHED HOUSE,—HAVING A COOKING Range, Bath and other conveniences, with an Orchard situated corner of Ninth and Morrison streets. Also, a house in the rear of the city in a healthy location, with an orchard and grounds.
Either will be let on reasonable terms. Apply to
my1dtf C. M. CARTER.

BLAKE'S PATENT
Steam Pumps.
W. O. M. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco.
ap1dw mly8p

Island Sugars.
2,000 BAGS EX BRIG ROBERT COWAN, from Honolulu, will be offered at low rates by ALLEN & LEWIS.
m6.d1m

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Beasley & Co.
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
IRON and STEEL,
HARDWARE,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,
AND
FARM MACHINERY.
We would call the attention of the Trade, and of the Farmers, to our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low.
j6tf HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

HURGREN & SHINDLER,
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE.
Have now in store New Styles and Superior Quality of
PARLOR AND BEDROOM SUITES;
SUPERIOR
DINING-ROOM FURNITURE.
WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS REGARDS Prices, Quality of Goods and extent of Variety, none need look further to satisfy their wants in our line. The public are respectfully invited to examine our stock—Corner Salmon and First, Portland. mad1m3p

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,
Always keep on hand
A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!
WALTHAM
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS, LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY.
ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF
SILVER WARE
mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's,
AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF
FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE
AGENT FOR
BOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE;
AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and
E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES.
The above stock will be sold at very low figures. Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles,
OF ALL KINDS, for sale by
L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
ap2dtf 105 Front street, Portland.

REMOVED.

OFFICE OF THE PHŒNIX INSURANCE Company, removed to
No. 2 Holmes' Building, FIRST ST.,
PORTLAND, Ogn.
O. B. GIBSON, Agent.

NORTHWESTERN LIFE INS. CO.,
O. B. CIBSON,
Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
OFFICE—No. 2 Holmes' Building, First Street,
ap15 PORTLAND, OREGON. dlm

AN OREGON BOOK!
JUST PUBLISHED,
JOAQUIN,
ET AL.
BY CINCINNATUS H. MILLER,
1 vol., 16 mo., 112 pp. Handsomely bound in Cloth. Price $1 50.
What the Press Say of it:
"Nothing is hazarded in pronouncing this one of the handsomest things in American Poetry."—OREGONIAN.
"We consider these as among the best Poems, taken altogether, ever published in Oregon."—*Herald*.
THIS VOLUME IS THE BRAIN-WORK OF THE pioneer poet of the North-west, and should find a hearty welcome in every household throughout Oregon, Washington, and Idaho. It is also a most fitting *souvenir* to forward to friends in the Atlantic States.
Copies mailed free to any portion of the Union on receipt of price.
H. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
ap10d1m3w6t Portland, Oregon.

Cumberland Coal,
EX "BARK OSMAN."
SEVENTY CASKS
CUMBERLAND COAL!
AT $25,00 PER TON
FOR SALE BY
E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.
ap7dawlm

GEO. H. HIMES. W. A. DALY
HIMES & DALY,
Successors to Carter & Himes,
BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS,
No. 87 FIRST ST., (up stairs),
PORTLAND OREGON.
RULING and BOOK-BINDING done to order.
ap26 dtf

Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
Straw Paper.
FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS. For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES.
H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
no6 No. 5 Washington street.

Law Firm.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING ASSOCIATED themselves together will practice Law in the several Courts of this State under the firm name of KELLY & REED.
OFFICE | On the corner of Stark and Front streets, Portland, entrance on Stark street.
JAMES K. KELLY,
Portland, April 2, 1869. J. H. REED.
ap2d3m

SAM. A. MORELAND,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW
Office—Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
j22 dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

This space was sold to C. C. HASTINGS & CO., (Successors to HEUTTER, HASTINGS & Co.), the fashionable Clothiers of San Francisco; but owing to the press of business, caused by the great inducements offered to buyers, they have no time to write advertisements at present.

W. WEATHERFORD. J. W. C.
WEATHERFORD & CO.,
DRUGGISTS,
DEALERS IN
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS, CHEMICALS,
Glass, Brushes, Varnishes,
PERFUMERY, FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES, EXTRACTS AND HERBS ALL OF THE
POPULAR PATENT MEDICINES,
DRUGGISTS SUNDRIES, PAINTERS' MATERIALS,
For sale Wholesale and Retail, at reduced rates.
Dealers and consumers are invited to give us a call.
PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.
WEATHERFORD & CO.,
feb 139 Front street. dtf

TAYLOR & BENDEL,
Successors to J. G. FRISCH & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Wines and Liquors
412 and 414 Clay Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
SOLE PROPRIETORS AND MANUFACTURERS OF
DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
(First Premium.)

The world-renowned reputation, together with the extensive and increasing demand for DR. HUFELAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once recommend them to the favorable notice of all connoisseurs and lovers of a GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, acting surely yet gently on the secretions of the Liver and Kidneys, they are unsurpassed, and a most agreeable drink. ap7

R. G. SNEATH,
Wholesale Grocer,
82 Front

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, MAY 10 1869

The Amended Charter and the City Election.

It has been made a question whether the act of the last Legislature amending the charter of this city is valid and operative, and whether certain officers of the city who have heretofore been elected by the Council are now to be elected by the people, or not. We think that an examination of the act and a comparison of it with the city charter will establish the fact beyond question that it is a good and valid law. Section eight of the charter of 1864, reads as follows:

There shall be elected as hereinafter provided, a Recorder, Treasurer, Assessor, Auditor, Attorney, Street Commissioner, Surveyor and Marshal, who shall be officers in this municipal corporation. The Recorder, Treasurer and Assessor shall be elected for two years by the qualified voters of said corporation, as hereinafter provided, and shall hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified, and the Marshal, Attorney, Street Commissioner, Surveyor and Auditor shall be elected by the Common Council; the votes of a majority of all the members then constituting the Council being necessary to elect, etc.

By the act of 1868, entitled "An act to amend 'An act to incorporate the City of Portland,'" it is provided that section eight of the charter be amended to read as follows:

There shall be elected for the term of two years, as hereinafter provided, a Recorder, Treasurer, Auditor, Assessor, Attorney, Street Commissioner, Surveyor and Marshal, and they shall hold their offices until their successors are elected and qualified.

It will be seen that by this amendatory act the entire part of section eight which specified the manner in which the different officers should be elected, has been stricken out. This section no longer declares that certain officers shall be elected by the qualified voters and certain other officers by the Common Council; it simply states that all the officers enumerated shall be elected "as hereinafter provided." The "hereinafter provided" is in section twelve, which reads as follows:

All officers required to be elected by this act, except those elected by the Common Council, shall be elected by the qualified voters of the city or ward, as the case may be, at the general election next preceding the expiration of the term of then incumbent of the office.

The words in the above, "except those elected by the Common Council," have no meaning or force since section eight was amended; for that was the only section of the charter which provided that any officers should be elected by the Common Council. It follows therefore that all the officers of the city are to be elected by the qualified voters.

Objection has also been made that the amendatory act is invalid because the Legislature did not adjourn in due form, and the act therefore could not go into effect. But the act itself (section ten) declares that as there are vacancies in office, and streets requiring immediate improvement and repairs within the city, this act shall take effect from and after its approval." It was approved October 28, 1868, and is therefore in every respect a valid law.

By section fourteen of the charter it is made the duty of the Auditor, under direction of the Council, to give ten days notice of each general election and the officers to be elected thereat. It is therefore the duty of the Council, ten days before the regular election in June, to direct the Auditor to give notice that a Mayor, Assessor, Treasurer, Auditor, Attorney, Street Commissioner, Surveyor and Marshal are to be elected by the qualified voters of the city.

An Early Protest Against Slavery.

Mr. Garfielde, Republican candidate for Congress in Washington Territory, was a member of the Kentucky Convention in 1849, which assembled for the purpose of revising the Constitution of that State. He was a delegate from Fleming county, and participated in the debates of the Convention with a clearness and eloquence which would have been creditable to any member. Our purpose in alluding to his connection with the Convention is to show from the record what his position was at that time in respect to slavery. The slave power had then began to grow formidable and insolent, and to proscribe every man who did not bow before it. One of the members of the Convention, Mr. Turner of Madison, hastened on the first day the Convention sat to signalize his devotion to the "peculiar institution" by introducing a series of resolutions embodying the new doctrine that slavery, instead of being an evil, was a righteous and beneficent institution which should be fostered and perpetuated. After a long debate on the resolutions it was proposed to lay them on the table. At this point Mr. Garfielde said:

I rise to express the opinion that the resolution of the gentleman from Madison should not be laid on the table. There are a couple of literary gems in embryo here, twin brothers, that I would like to see developed to this house. The first is the political, philosophical axiom that slavery is a moral blessing both to the slave and his master, and a political blessing to the commonwealth. The second is the divine axiom that the being who descended from heaven to free mankind from the shackles of sin, came also to assist in riveting the shackles of human despotism. I hope a full and fair opportunity will be given for the development of both these principles, so entirely new and strange as they are.—*Debates in Kentucky Convention of 1849, page 90.*

This was a bombshell among worshippers of slavery. An angry discussion ensued, which was renewed several times during the session of the Convention. There was but one anti-slavery man in the Convention besides Mr. Garfielde,—Mr. Root, of Campbell county—who said:

The emancipation party in Kentucky is not only respectable, numerous and intellectual, but its voice must and will be heard. It is impossible to stifle the principles embraced and laid down by the emancipation party in this State, and it is unwise to endeavor to stifle discussion and put a padlock upon the lips of gentlemen who are in favor of some system looking to ultimatimate emancipation.

An attempt was made to foist into the Constitution a plan of representation which should give the slaveholders a monopoly of political power in the State. On this subject Mr. Garfielde said:

The secret springs of action on this question were developed on Saturday last. It is the morbid sensibility of members on the slave question which has driven them to this issue. What is the history of this convention since it assembled here? We ask for the incorporation of the principle of 1833 into the Constitution. We are told that it conflicts with the interest of the slaveholder—that it is the first step toward emancipation, that *therefore it must be sacrificed.* The ballot system of voting is called for. Again we are informed that it will prove injurious to the slave interest. The specific mode of amending the Constitution which the spirit of the nineteenth century evidently calls for, is suggested. Still the cry is that slave property is endangered by it. Driven in at all points we ask that representation shall be equal and uniform. Even at this point they meet us and tell us we must yield. Where is this question to stop? Rather than see this inalienable right trampled upon I am willing to see those rights based on municipal law abolished. In a word, if the slavery of the black is to be based on the slavery of the white, I am prepared to see the institution abolished. No institution is consistent with the genius of our form of government which requires the best rights and dearest interests of the people to be trampled on in order to its protection.

Mr. Triplett, of Davies, was horrified because there were "two members on the floor who regarded slavery as a great moral, religious and political evil." It is a most heinous incident in the life of any man to have raised his voice at that time in a free State, against this gigantic evil; and Mr. Garfielde has reason to be proud that twenty years ago he made a protest for freedom and equal rights, which history will preserve.

Brownlow and Johnson.

The other day the *Herald* had the following:

Brick Pearne is editing the Nashville *Whig*, formerly edited by Parson Brownlow. It is bitterly opposed to Andrew J. Jackson, and yet he furnished the money to buy the concern. This exhibits the gratitude of Radicals in general, and of Bro. Pearne in particular. He takes the press purchased by Johnson, and uses it against its purchaser.

Mark, now, how plain a tale shall put Andy Johnson and his understrappers down. Brownlow publishes the following in the Washington *Chronicle*:

Andrew Johnson is reported by the letter writers and telegraphic dispatches to have recently made a speech in the city of Knoxville, where I reside, and to have exhibited a receipt of mine for $1,500 contributed by him to aid me in starting a Union paper at Knoxville. The impression made in the newspapers is that this money came out of the pocket of Johnson, whereas he did not contribute one dollar of it. It came to me from the funds of the Federal Government, through Johnson, as the Military Governor of Tennessee, to whom I gave the receipt that he might be able to settle with the Government, and show what disposition he had made of the funds. This was in 1862, after I had been released from a rebel prison and was allowed to go North.

This $1,500 was paid to me by Carson, the Sub Treasurer at Cincinnati. I added as much more to it, and purchased in Cincinnati type and materials and a large lot of printing paper, enough in all to load five army wagons. I applied directly to the War Department for transportation over the mountains to Knoxville, and obtained an order for the five wagons and followed Gen. Burnside's army into Knoxville, started a Union paper and went to work manfully to reconstruct the State of Tennessee. In this work I was opposed throughout by the rebel Conservative party of the State, and by the whole power and influence of the corrupt and profligate administration of the aforesaid Andrew Johnson.

This money came out of the secret service fund of the Government, on which Johnson drew for $40,000 which has never been accounted for.

An Important Enterprise.

It is stated on good authority that the project of constructing locks at the mouth of the Tualatin river so as to enable boats to enter that stream from the Wallamet, together with the work of erecting a large mill at that place to enable the farmers of Washington county to convert their wheat into flour and get into market at reduced cost, is to go forward this summer in good earnest. It is estimated that $30,000 will suffice for constructing the locks, and that the whole work can be completed in the best style for $100,000. The names of parties are mentioned in connection with it whose well known enterprise gives assurance that it will be carried through. It is believed that grain can be shipped from the landings on the Tualatin to the mills at the mouth of that stream for two dollars per ton; and as soon as the P. T. Co. complete their locks at Wallamet falls the grain or flour may be shipped at a small additional cost to Portland. We are assured that it is the intention of the P. T. Co. to perform this work at Wallamet falls during the present year. When these two enterprises are carried out, small boats may run direct from Portland to the furthest navigable point on the Tualatin. The water power at the mouth of the Tualatin, when improved in the manner proposed, will be one of the very best, and, after Wallamet falls, one of the most extensive, in the State. This project, if carried through, will be one of great value and importance. It will afford the farmers in an extensive and valuable portion of the State better facilities for marketing their produce than they have possessed; and the scheme has this to recommend it, that it is a feasible one and not beyond the means of those who propose to take hold of it.

Small Notes.

The Louisville *Courier-Journal* "cannot see why John C. Breckinridge should be cast down." The Detroit *Tribune* responds: "Neither can we. On the contrary, there are many reasons why he should be strung up."

The *National Intelligencer* newspaper at Washington, which has been the organ of so many administrations, is a bankrupt concern. On the 19th of April its printing office, with type and presses, was sold at auction for about $7,000.

About a dozen colored men have been appointed to office throughout the country, mostly Postmasters and Revenue officers. If Gen. Grant finds an honest and competent man he does not reject him on account of the color of his skin.

Vallandigham has been heard from again. He is still trading on that martyrdom and mourns because his party has not courage to follow him. He says that no party having the audacity of the Republicans can be beaten by a party which stones the prophets and rejects the martyrs!

The Washington correspondent of the Cincinnati *Gazette says that all the Indian agents* and clerks about the Indian Bureau, since Grant has advised with the Quakers, have put on shad-belly coats, white chokers, and broad brims. They go about theeing and thouing people in the most bewildering manner.

It is charged that portions of the Pacific Railroad have been very improperly constructed. The Marysville (Cal.) *Appeal* says that if one-half which has been written in relation the cheap and frail construction of the road be true, the public mind may be prepared to be shocked by a series of railroad disasters. As the companies will undoubtedly attempt to make railroad time without much regard to consequences, there will probably be much danger of accidents until the frail sections are replaced by better ones.

In one breath the Democrats of Oregon charge that the State Treasurer is using the money which has been paid into the Treasury for taxes, for the purposes of private speculation; and in the next breath they declare that the money is all locked up in the Treasury and not a dollar of it can get into the channels of circulation. One charge is that the Treasurer has drawn out all the money, and the other is that the business of the country is suffering because it is locked up. It is convenient indeed to have an argument for every phase of a question.

It is rumored that important information has been received at Washington concerning the movements of English clipper capitalists, to effect the influence of the Pacific Railroad upon the lines of trade from Asia. An influential London company has the right of way across Honduras, and design constructing a railroad in connection with lines of English steamers on both the Atlantic and Pacific, by which it is hoped to compete with our Pacific railroad in carrying heavy commodities.

Horace Greeley says the darkest day in any man's earthly career is that wherein he fancies that there is some easier way of gaining a dollar than by squarely earning it.

Quick Trip.—The *Chronicle* says the brig *Nautilus*, built at San Francisco, made the trip from Auckland, New Zealand, to Tahiti 2,200 miles, in fourteen days.

OREGON.

Strawberries in some counties in the valley are beginning to ripen.

A county Sunday School Convention will meet in Salem next month.

S. M Pennington arrived in Albany last week in eleven days and four hours from Macomb, Illinois.

The Albany *Register* gives an account of the operation of McCallister's brick machine at that place. It turns out 25,000 per day.

The woolen factory at Salem stopped work last Friday evening. They will not start up again until after the spring clip of wool is ready for market.

A man named Savage was convicted and sentenced to the Penitentiary last week in Benton county, for forging an order for $1,200 worth of goods, which he obtained from the store of D. G. Clark at Corvallis.

A number of citizens of Salem and vicinity, have gone on an excursion to the mineral springs on Rock creek. These springs, says the *Unionist*, are likely to become a favorite resort for invalids, and those seeking relaxation from the treadwheel of business.

The Ellendale Woolen Manufacturing Company held its annual meeting last week. Messrs. R P. Boise, — Blevins and Benj. Simpson were elected a board of Directors. Judge Boise was elected President, and Judge Moores Secretary. The machinery, which has been stopped for some time for repairs, will be started in a few days. So says the *Unionist*.

There will be a basket meeting of the United Brethren, held near Leslie's landing, about one mile below Boone's ferry, commencing on Saturday 27th, at 11 A M, continuing over Sunday. Also there will be a campmeeting on Pudding river, about 4 miles from Aurora, commencing on Thursday, 3d of June.

The Albany races are to come off June 10th. There will be a match race for $200 (single dash of a mile), in which Mr. Isaac Winkle and Col. Kendall, both of Benton county, are contestants for the purse. The horses in training for the several races, at present, are Roscoe, Red Jacket, Jeff. Davis, Snowflake and Stonewall Jackson. Others are expected.

From the Corvallis paper: The machinery for Messrs. Horning & Groves' Carding machine arrived from the East, by last Saturday's boat, and was immediately conveyed to the new building, which was in readiness to receive the same. The machinery is said to be of very superior quality and finish, comprising all the latest improvements. They expect in about ten days to be ready for operation.

The McMinnville Water and Manufacturing Company, as we learn from the *Courier*, organized last Wednesday. The following persons were elected as Board of Directors: W. T. Newby, N. L. Strange, I. M. Johns, W. L. Gaston and J. F. Bewley. At a meeting of the Board, which was held in the evening, W. T. Newby was chosen President. We also learn that the Company will commence work in earnest on Monday next.

From the *Unionist*: That part of the Champoeg and Salem road from Chas. Clagget's to this city, has been relocated so as to intersect Commercial street at its northern extremity. This proposed road runs through the Willamette Woolen Manufacturing Company's land and spoils a water privilege below the factory. The Company has accordingly filed in the County Court, a petition for damages in the sum of two thousand dollars. The County Court have appointed Messrs. T. W. Davenport, H. L. Turner and Daniel Clark, as commissioners to assess the damages.

From the Albany *Democrat*: Mr. Slater, formerly of Lebanon, has just returned from Ochoco Valley, where he passed the winter. He left there about three weeks ago, and grain was then coming up, and stock was already fattening; there are 18 families in the valley; whole number of the population about 90; there is a cooper shop and blacksmith shop in operation; a sawmill is badly needed, as there is no mill timber, and fences must be made of lumber, for which purpose there is an abundance of yellow pine. The deepest snow during the winter was three inches, and it remained on the ground but a few days.

The *Courier* states that a man in Yamhill county, while making rails in a handsome grove of large ash trees, upon splitting one of the trees, found figures and characters—a cross, and the figures 2, 4 and 9, being clearly discernible, all of which was covered with seventy-four growths of timber. The Dr. reports that these figures, which he saw, were large, each covering about four inches of space, and the wood, for the depth of one inch, clearly showing them. They had been written up and down the tree, and the gentlemen reported that the tree had evidently been written upon from a hight of four feet from the ground, entirely encircling the tree, with the exception of about four inches. This would indicate that some civilized person had been there prior to any account we have of Oregon being visited by any white man.

THE WEST.

The assessment of Yreka City foots up about $287,000 property valuation.

A party of whites had a fight with some Indians in Montana recently and killed eleven of them. One white man was killed and two wounded.

Judge Field, Senator Stewart, Judge Southard, Ezekiel Wilson, and other Californians were at Omaha May 1st en route for the Pacific side.

The Central Pacific Railroad Company have cut and stacked along the lines of their road between Truckee and Verdi not less than 40,000 cords of excellent wood.

Several Democratic aspirants for Congress in Montana are stumping the Territory together, contesting before the people their respective claims for the nomination. This is a new method.

A Montana paper says: Laborers are becoming very scarce in this market, and a considerable advance in hire is anticipated. At Gold Creek we learn that $7 (dust) is the ruling rate for miners, and in many camps on the "other side" $6 is paid.

The Chico *Enterprise* of May 1st; says: The north wind has been blowing terribly for a number of days, and is literally drying the face of the whole country to a crust. The crops are suffering much, and late grain, unless it is succored by speedy rain, must be a failure.

The White Pine *Empire* declares that the enormous charges of the Central Pacific Railway Company are driving the trade of that section of Nevada eastward. It says merchants can supply themselves from Chicago over the Union Pacific more cheaply than from San Francisco over the Central.

Gen. Frisbie, Jackson Temple, and others, have incorporated under the name of the California Pacific Railroad Extension Company. They propose to build a railroad from Calistoga through Knight's Valley to Healdsburg and one from Napa Junction through Sonoma, Guilicos and Santa Rosa Valleys, to Santa Rosa and thence to Bodega Corners via Bloomfield.

The Salt Lake *Telegraph* is authorized by a gentleman who is conversant with the facts, to deny that there was any attempt on the part of the Union Pacific Railway Company, or its agents, to delay the transportation of 600 troops from Omaha west. On the other hand, they were ready from the first to extend every facility, and did so, to the satisfaction of the officers.

The most industrious man at Chico, Cal., is Gen Bidwell. He employs a portion of every day in improving and beautifying the grounds around his most elegant dwelling, and when sufficient time shall have elapsed to admit of the finishing of the work, and the maturity of the natural ornaments planted and grown, General Bidwell's residence will be the most beautiful and grand one of this coast.

A curiosity just seen has been whittled out with a penknife by a man in Norwich, Conn. He has taken an eight ounce vial and set up in its interior a perfect keg about two inches long, with four hoops in it and both heads in, and he has stopped the bottle with a wooden plug which fits perfectly tight and is keyed inside, the keg pinned and the pin toggled.

Mark Twain is going to get married, and will, it is announced, settle in Elmira and eschew lectures and newspapers.

The Monster Stevens Battery.

The great marine monster planned many years ago by the late Mr. Stevens, of Hoboken, and carried forward toward completion by his means and under his personal superintendence until near the time of his death, at a vast expenditure of money, is yet but a mere skeleton, a huge frame work, upon which much time, labor and money must be expended yet before it will be in condition to perform the duties for which the inventor designed it. We believe it is intended wholly for harbor defense, and when finished and launched, will be the largest and most formidable craft in the world. The following article on the subject from the Newark *Courier*, is the first notice of the battery which we have seen for some time:

Work has been resumed upon this great war monster, at the Stevens yard, Hoboken, under the immediate personal supervision of Gen. G B McClellan, its chief engineer. The "positively no admittance" decree effectually excludes all curious and idle inquirers, and with but a very few exceptions none but workmen engaged on the battery, or attachees of the office, are permitted access to the scene of operations. Neither is there any information granted to the public, even reporters being obliged to make no statements of figures or facts gleaned outside of the general effect in day time, when the work shall have sufficiently progressed, or full description will be published. To the eye of the uninitiated there is at present little or nothing to interest a half hour's visitor, in an outside of the battery. Its present outward appearance is that of the partially formed hull of an immense iron vessel, gradually being developed into shape under the clanging blows of the workmen's hammers. A very large and deep excavation, extending from the water front to the head of the street, walled up substantially with stone, and furnished with pumps, stairways, platforms, &c., contains the huge craft. A temporary plank roof and sides shelter the workmen and their work from the weather; additions to this were being made by carpenters yesterday. The interior, in its present condition, defies all description. Standing on a plank in the center of the vessel, and peering down a score of feet more into the dark space below, the eye defines what seems to be gigantic tanks, enormous furnaces, vast pipes and chests, huge cylinders, ponderous beams, cranks and shafts, and everywhere rivets, bolts, plates and screws innumerable. These are the organs of life, the vitals of the—as yet unformed—leviathan of war, which is intended for national service in our harbor defense. The munificent appropriation devised for this purpose by the late Mr. Stevens, directed by the eminent trustees, and the well known engineering skill of General McClellan, cannot fail to advance this enterprise to a successful completion.

Origin of the Gold Hill Fire.—The Virginia correspondent of the San Francisco *Herald* has a theory about the origin of the fire in the Gold Hill mines. He says:

I had not intended ever writing my opinion of the origin of the fire in the mines, but leave it to be judged from the developed facts. I believe I will change my mind and give my theory for what it is worth, with the others being put.

I would premise by saying that the draft at or near the supposed point of fire has always been so strong, since the three mines were connected, that it would blow a man's hat off. To use candles there at all it was necessary to place them in a box. This, of itself, ought to effectually dispose of the fire damp theory.

If it was an ordinary fire, how happened it that almost in an instant three or four levels, running many hundreds of feet, with innumerable side drifts and winzes, and three large shafts, became filled with smoke and gas so dense and suffocating as to at once as it were, extinguish life? If the posts and logging were in flames, why was it that the smoke, gas or vapor (call it whichever you will) *which issued from the Crown Point shaft* the whole of the first day, had a light, hazy appearance, like steam or mist, while thence fore it was black as night? Why was it that a person could not inhale it even for a few moments without experiencing nausea and violent pains in the head, lasting sometimes for hours?

My idea is, and always has been, that the giant powder contained in the Kentuck magazine ignited spontaneously and slowly smouldering, generated quantities of gas sufficient to fill the adjacent drifts, and the vilest and most poisonous exhalation that can be imagined, as any one who has ever come in contact with it confined will testify—besides probably setting fire to the timbering, until the blasting powder was reached, the explosion of which instantly forced this atmosphere of death throughout the three mines.

Nieces as Property.—A Chicago paper is discussing this proposition. Whether they are or not, *it is pretty certain many of them have been* sold when they married.

People Shirk—not with fear as to the future of Portland, but with the *Ague*, which can be cured in six hours and *no return* of the chills or dumb ague or its kindred ills, by using our celebrated and sure *South Carolina Ague Cure*. It is sold at the reasonable price of $1 00 per bottle. Call at "The Oregon Dispensary" for your Spring Medicines, for they are all pure, fresh and cheap and will be vouched for by the most eminent of the Medical Faculty in the city. Everybody patronizes the "Oregon Dispensary" in consequence of the above fact, and it requires *five* assistants to attend to the wants of our patrons. LORVEA & KALLENBERG,
73 First street, Portland.

The Railroad Terminus.—By the arrival of the steamer *Ocridaume*, it will be positively known where the Railroad Terminus on the Sound will be established, and before long an army of men, equal to that of the grand Pacific Railroad, will be employed, who will build the road with all possible speed. The Depot, without further doubt, will be established at the well known house of KOHN & PFISTER, No. 91 Front street, where the finest, best and most stylish Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods and Dry Goods can always be had, at such low prices that the most crabbed purchasers must be pleased.

DIED:

On 3d inst., Alfred Cole Blissett, only son of Charles and Catherine Blissett, was drowned at Westport, Oregon, aged 12 years and 23 days.

"How short the race our friend has run,
Cut down in all his bloom.
The course but yesterday begun,
Now finished in the tomb."

NEW TO-DAY.

MILL FURNISHING GOODS.

PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,
MILL STONES,
SMUT MACHINES,
MILL IRONS,
PROOF STAFFS, AND BOLTING CLOTHS.

QUALITY A 1. WILL SELL LOWER THAN can be landed from San Francisco.

Also would call special attention to two new styles

TURBINE WATER WHEELS

of different sizes. Guaranteed equal to any in the market and at "Living Rates." Address

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,
Portland, Oregon.

VARNISHES,

OF ENGLISH AND AMERICAN MANufacture, a full supply, at the lowest market rates

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass, 97 Front street.

New Styles! 1869 New Styles!

THE

ALPINE STRAW HAT,

For Men and Boys;

THE PAGODA HAT,

The Coolest Hat Ever Invented!

Also, a Great Variety of

Panama and Straw Hats,

OF OUR OWN IMPORTATION,

Which we offer for sale CHEAPER than any Hat House on the Pacific Coast.

W. CURRIER & CO.,
may1-d1m 108 FRONT STREET.

PACIFIC
Boot and Shoe House.

REMOVAL.

R. D. WHITE & CO.

HAVE REMOVED THEIR BRANCH BOOT and Shoe Store to

Quimette's Old Stand, 95 First Street,

Two Doors North of the Post Office.

GIVE US A CALL.

R. D. WHITE & CO.,
121 Front St., (White's New Building),
And 95 FIRST STREET,
may dtf 2d Door from Post Office.

NEW TO-DAY.

THE APPETITE FOR TOBACCO DESTROYED!

LEAVE OFF SMOKING AND CHEWING THE POISONOUS WEED, TOBACCO.

ORTON'S PREPARATION!

ESTABLISHED 1866.

One box of Orton's Preparation is warranted to destroy the appetite for Tobacco, in any person, no matter how strong that it may be, but may be *tried in faith in any case the money will be refunded. It is safe and harmless to all and perfectly certain* to break off the use of Tobacco by the mere exercise of the will. Some thing is needed to assist nature in overcoming a habit so firmly rooted. With the help of the Preparation, there is not the least trouble. *Hundreds* have used it who were willing to bear witness to the fact. That Orton's Preparation completely destroys the appetite for Tobacco, and from any desire for it, as leaves the person as free but he commenced. It acts directly upon the same glands and secretions affected by Tobacco, and through them, gradually counteracts the poison of Tobacco from the system, and thus allaying the unnatural cravings for Tobacco. *No more hankering for Tobacco after using Orton's Preparation. Recollect it is warranted.*

The time taken to allay all desire for Tobacco by the use of the Preparation varies *slightly* in different persons, the *average* time being about *Five* days. Some have no desire for Tobacco whatever after using the Preparation Two days.

The *Health* and *Purse* of every Tobacco user in the country calls loudly, BRAND IN THE USE OF TOBACCO!

RECOMMENDATIONS.

The following are a few selected from the multitude of recommendations in our possession:

We, the undersigned, hereby certify that we have used Orton's Preparation for the purpose of destroying the appetite for Tobacco, and can assure those who are suffering from this habit that Orton's Preparation will certainly destroy the appetite for Tobacco *quickly and permanently*, and without any bad effect upon the health, and without creating an appetite *either for the Preparation or any substitute.*

W. P. Heald, Bangor, Maine; J. Moody, Southport, Indiana, E. W. Adkins, Knoxville, Tenn.; John Merrill, Bangor, Maine; J. Bunch, Springfield, Tenn.; W. D. Harrington, West Point, Georgia.

From Samuel Cornilly, Editor Journal & Argus:

Petaluma, California, Dec. 14, 1868.

For about twenty years I had used Tobacco in its various forms, and for the past eight years had been an inveterate smoker. Becoming satisfied that the excessive use of this narcotic was seriously impairing my health, I determined if possible to check myself of the habit. Hearing of Orton's Preparation for destroying the appetite for Tobacco, I sent to Portland, Me., for a box of the medicine, which I received through the mail on the 17th of November. A month has not elapsed and yet the medicine has effectually relieved me from any yearning or desire to use Tobacco in any form. The Preparation is not more difficult or unpleasant to take than to commence chewing gum. I conscientiously believe the Preparation will have the promised and desired effect in every instance where it is given a fair trial. Upon that belief and from an honest desire to assist those who wish to break away from the slavish appetite for Tobacco I offer this testimonial.

SAMUEL CORNILLY.

Beware of Counterfeits and all articles purporting to be like this, of the same name or otherwise. The great popularity of Orton's Preparation has induced unprincipled persons to attempt palming upon the public counterfeit and inferior articles. Purchasers will please order directly from the Proprietor, or his only authorized Agents.

The price of Orton's Preparation is $2 per box, or three boxes for $5, sent by mail to any part of the country securely sealed from observation, with passage paid on receipt of price.

How to send money by mail.—Enclose the amount in a letter, seal carefully, register the letter and take a receipt for it of your Postmaster. Money sent by mail as above directed at my risk. Address

C. B. COTTON, Proprietor,
my10d2m4p Box 1745, Portland, Maine.

FAMILIES, MAIDENS & BACHELORS!

And all those interested in

Cheap, Clean and
SUBSTANTIAL LIVING,

Will find that

DELASHMUTT'S
FIRST CLASS GROCERY!

IS THE BEST PLACE IN PORTLAND TO PROcure the luxuries and necessaries for the preservation of the human life, and to relieve the mind by making you feel that you have been fairly dealt with

BUTTER, HONEY, HAM AND EGGS,

And everything in the Grocery line can be had at

DeLASHMUTT'S
For Cash!

Goods delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge. Orders from abroad will receive prompt attention.

my8dtf

AUCTION SALE
—OF—
Government Horses and Mules.

Fort Vancouver, April 27, 1869.

WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION AT THE GOVERNment Corral, at Fort Walla Walla, W. T., on Friday morning, the 14th of May, commencing at 10 o'clock, 120 horses, 117 mules, condemned as unserviceable. Each animal will be sold separately, and the sale will continue daily, until the entire number is disposed of. Terms cash payable in U. S. Legal Tenders.

By Command of
BVT MAJ. GEN GEO CROOK:
JOHN CRAIG,
my7d6t Captain and Military Storekeeper, U. S. A.

SELLING OUT AT COST!

to change the Business,

MILLINERY,
FANCY DRY GOODS,
and NOTION

AT

VAN FRIDACH & CO.

THEY WOULD CALL PARTICULAR ATTENTION to their large stock of New York and French MILLINERY Goods, the Latest Styles and Arrivals, to be disposed of regardless of Cost! ap16d2m2p

REMOVED! REMOVED!!

J. B. CONGLE

HAS REMOVED HIS STOCK OF SADDLERY and Hardware, and Harness Store, to

No. 93 FRONT STREET,

next door north of Milwain & Joyn's, where he will be pleased to attend to the wants of his numerous old customers, and also all the new ones who may give him a call. al1dlm

J. B. CONGLE,
No. 93 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE

SADDLES, BRIDLES

Whips and Harness

Of Every Description.

July 1st, 1868. dtf

I. S. ROSENBAUM & CO.,

Have Removed to

No. 67 FRONT STREET,

N W Cor. STARK St., Crew's Building, Store formerly occupied by Blumauer & Rosenblatt.

Unionist, Gazette, Register, and *State Journal* copy my4dtm

WHY NOT?

SHELBY

WILL SELL YOU COAL OIL AT Fifty Cents per Gallon, Wholesale and Retail, and a Sun Chimney at ONE BIT each!

m4dtf

Notice.

Office North Pacific Transportation Co.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE FREIGHTS TO SAN Francisco by the North Pacific Transportation Co.'s Steamships on Flour, Wheat, Oats, Barley, Bran and Middlings will be $5 00 per ton.

ap16dtf GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

PROF. H. GUIDO GROB,

WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE LESSONS ON THE Violin, Piano, Organ and in Vocal Music; also Thoroughbase, at his own or pupils residences. For particulars enquire at Shanahan & Hillman's Music Store, or at his residence, South east corner of Taylor and Fourth streets. my1dtf

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H W CORBETT & CO.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct.

STEAMSHIP

CONTINENTAL,

WM. METZGER ..... Commander.

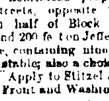
Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port on or about

SATURDAY, MAY 15th, 1869.

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA



STEAMSHIP

Gussie Telfair,

F. C. SHOLL..... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports on or about

TUESDAY, MAY 11, 1869,

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.

mar19dtd GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney at Law.

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

AND GENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),

(Opposite the American Exchange.)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property.

Will attend to the Sale or Purchase of Real Estate in all parts of this City and State.

Houses rented and rents collected.

Special attention given to the sale of East Portland Property. We are prepared to furnish full and complete abstracts to City and Country Property.

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection, and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

For Sale

BY STITZEL & UPTON, REAL ESTATE BROKERS, corner Front and Washington streets, on King's place, adjoining the city of Portland, about 50 fine home stead lots. This property has been but recently surveyed and is now offered at reasonable figures, the size of each lot being 50 feet front by 157 feet in depth. A map of the lots can be seen at our office. Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON.

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON:

That desirable homestead property, corner Seventh and Jefferson streets, opposite the Female Seminary, being the south half of Block No. 206—100 feet on Seventh street and 200 feet on Jefferson, with a good story and a half house, containing nine rooms, good cistern wood house and stable; also a choice variety of fruit trees and shrubbery. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

The North half of the south half of the double Block 1, on Tenth and Washington. Title perfect; fine location. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Now is the time for persons of limited means to procure a homestead on easy terms. For Sale—200 choice city lots, well located; 25 per cent. down, balance credit, give one to three years if desired. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

Choice Homestead Property for sale on Third street, between Clay and Market—a fine two story frame building. Price, $4,500. Apply soon to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

We offer for sale, to parties desirous of investing in East Portland property, several choice tracts by the acre. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

A GOOD BARGAIN can be had in lot No. 1 in Block 225. Good 1½ story house.

3,500 DOLLARS will buy that desirable homestead property, cor. Main and Eleventh streets, on the Chapman tract, 100x100 feet, facing East, with a large two-story house. Rooms all hard finished and all other improvements made. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, cor. Front and Washington streets.

A GOOD COTTAGE HOUSE, new, for rent, corner of Eleventh and Salmon streets. Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

ON FIRST STREET, Good Business Property—The North half of Lot 6, and the South half of Lot 7 in Block 2, between Alder and Morrison. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

We have for sale quite a number of good Farms lying in the county of Washington, and other counties in the State. Good terms can be had.

Desirable Homestead Property for sale on Fourth street. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

FOR SALE—A desirable tract of Timbered Land, containing 90 acres, lying two miles from the Ferry Landing, near East Portland; a bargain can be had in this place. Apply soon.

FOR SALE—Quite a number of Lots and Blocks in Couch's Addition.

PARTIES desiring to make a paying investment in Business Property will find it to their interest to give us a call. We have a number of lots that will pay the purchaser over one per cent. per month and taxes on the investment.

Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,
REAL ESTATE BROKERS,
Corner of Front and Washington streets.

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SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Assets in Gold ..... $1,529,740 18.

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Morning Oregonian.

VOL. IX. PORTLAND, OREGON: MONDAY MORNING, MAY 10 1869. NO. 82

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 37½ cents a week. Single copies, 12½ cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum (in advance); $6 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

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Office—No. 58½ First Street,
(Up Stairs,)
Residence—North Fourth street,
no10 Between Band C. dawtf

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HOMEOPATHIST,
Having the MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can commit him at his Office, on Fourth street, fronting the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully all — peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

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HOMEOPATHIST
OFFICE—125 First St., over Skidmore's Drug Store
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Physician, Surgeon, &c.
Office & Residence—N. W. Cor. Oak and First Streets
d24dtf2p

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102 Front Street,
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W. LAIR HILL. M. F. MULKEY.
HILL & MULKEY,
Attorneys-at-Law,
Corner Front and Alder Streets,
—jy28 PORTLAND, OREGON tf

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And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.
Office—No. 56 Front Street, Portland, Oregon.
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feb18tf EUGENE CITY, OREGON

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LICHTENTHALER & LICHTENTHALER,
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WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO— in Bankruptcy. Collections promptly —ded. oct28tf

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And Solicitor in Chancery,
ALBANY, OREGON.
Will — in all the Courts of Oregon. Special attention given to the REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING —
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Library Association.
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N. E. COR. OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND
OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.
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sp13 sp10dtf

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Electrician, Accoucher, and Eclectic Physician.
CHRONIC DISEASES, SUCH AS PARALYSIS, Rheumatism, Glandular Enlargement Deafness and Neuralgia, treated successfully.
Special attention given to Female Diseases. Examinations made by the Electric Battery connecting the patient.
Rooms, with a pleasant home for a limited number of patients.
Calls will be attended to in any part of the city.
Rooms for sale and instructions given upon the scientific use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.
OFFICE AND RESIDENCE—NO. 91 THIRD STREET, near the M. E. Church, Portland.
Portland, June 12th, 1868. dtf

J. M. KEELER,
OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,
56 LIBERTY ST., near YORK St.
FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports.
Cash Advancements respectfully solicited.
Consular and Notarial Fees of Commission, &c.
Also, Commissioner of Deeds for Oregon ap30dtf

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS.
HAVING OPENED OFFICES AT
Forest Grove, Hillsboro', Lafayette, McMinnville, Butteville and Dayton,
WE WILL DISPATCH AN EXPRESS EVERY MONDAY AND THURSDAY MORNING, by J. Q. Jewell's Line, carrying Treasure, Freight and Passengers. WELLS, FARGO & CO
Portland, Dec. 1, 1868 dtf

Notice.
DR. PETER THOMAS,
Is ESTABLISHED IN PORTLAND TO BENEFIT them in every way, but applies himself especially to the Restoration of the Hair upon Bald Heads, as well as Preventing the Hair to its original color, and also the curing of Rheumatic Pains, Consumption, and all other diseases that human flesh is heir to.
OFFICE—On Alder street, between Front and First, in Carter's Building, Portland, Oregon feb9dtf

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C. M. CARTER COLLECTS ALL DEMANDS ON the United States, and on any State, such as Pay, Rents or vouchers, Back Pay, Lost Horse and Equipage Claims, and Indian Vouchers. Obtains Patents and Land Warrants. Pensions collected under recent Act of Congress, granting same to mother, father or brother and sister, back to time of discharge or death, the arrears to be paid by Pension Agents.
n26dtf

Dufur's Premium Cheese.
3,000 LBS., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL at R. PITTOCK'S.
dtm

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

Miscellaneous.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(Successors to A. M. & L. M. Starr)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,
SHEET IRON, GALVANIZED SHEET IRON, ZINC, Babbit Metal, Braziers' Tinned and Planished Copper, Sheet Lead, Force and Lift Pumps, Lead and Iron Pipe, Rubber Hose and Connections, Hydraulic Pipe, Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmiths' Tools, Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware.
Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast.
Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers' and Miners' use.
No. 34 Front Street,
In O. S. N. Company's Fire-Proof Block,
Jan1d3ptf Portland, Oregon

PORTLAND MACHINE WORKS!
Second St.—Bet Alder and Morrison,
PORTLAND OREGON
H. GOULDING,
MANUFACTURER OF
Stationary & Steamboat Engines,
QUARTZ MILL AND MINING MACHINERY,
FLOUR MILL, SAW MILL AND AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY
Also, a WATER WHEEL, that will get more power out of water than any other style in use. jy6dtf

CITY BAKERY
AND
Provision Store.
R. PITTOCK,
NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,
Opposite Lower Steamship Landing
and Corner First and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of
BREAD,
Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda
CRACKERS,
PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.
and all kinds of
STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,
Family Groceries,
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.
Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.
The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE

GEO. T. CASEBOLT & CO.,
IMPORTERS OF
Hard wood Lumber,
ALL KINDS OF
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIALS,
COACH TRIMMINGS & COACH HARDWARE,
24 & 26 Beale St., near intersection Pine & Market,
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING NEW ADditions to our Stock, carefully selected in the Eastern Markets, which we offer at the LOWEST CASH RATES my14dtply

OREGON
IRON WORKS!
South Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HAVE FACILITIES FOR TURNING OUT FIRST class work equal to any establishment on the coast.
Engines & Boilers,
Planing & Saw Mills,
Quartz Mills,
and all kinds of castings and machinery made to order
H. BLOOMFIELD, Superintendent. JOHN B. PRICE, President.
Portland, Feb. 10, 1869 dtf

GUSTAVE BONNARD,
WATCH-MAKING AND REPAIRING SHOP,
No. 12 Alder St., Portland, Oregon.
PRICES:
For Cleaning and Repairing Watches, .. $1 50
For Repairing Clocks .. 1 00
ALL WORK GUARANTEED FOR ONE YEAR.
Having had twenty-five years experience in LONDON and PARIS, he feels confident of pleasing the public.
oct7dtf

CHAS. HOPKINS,
(Successor to O. W. VAUGHN,)
DEALER IN
Hardware & Cutlery,
IRON AND STEEL,
Blacksmiths' Miners' and Mechanics'
TOOLS, PLOWS,
REAPERS, MOWERS, THRESHERS,
AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS GENERALLY,
No. 116 Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,
feb4 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

H. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH
HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND, OREGON. tf

The FLORENCE is warranted to be the best and most reliable Sewing Machine in the world. It seldom gets out of order. If there is one within a thousand miles of San Francisco not working well, I will fix it for nothing and pay all express charges.
SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery Street,
ap14dlmly SAN FRANCISCO

PACIFIC MARKET,
NORTH FRONT STREET,
Willamette Market,
N. E. CORNER ALDER AND FIRST STS
SPAULDING & CLINE,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL, MESS BEEF AND PORK, HAM, BACON, LARD, &c.
All orders attended to promptly, and delivered on the shortest notice. Will pay the highest price for Beef and Mutton stock. feb14ly

"ISAAC,"
CHAMPION BOOT BLACK!
CAN BE FOUND ON WASHINGTON STREET, between Front and First streets, at BUTLER'S Shop. Come and See me ap28

Banking and Insurance.

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital ... $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—6 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.
BRANCHES.
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected. Interest allowed on Deposits.
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.
Portland, April 10, 1867. dtf

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS,
PORTLAND, OREGON
WILL GIVE PROMPT ATTENTION TO COLLECtions, and all other business appertaining to Banking.
SIGHT AND TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE On San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.
Government Securities bought and sold anddawtf

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST.
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE.
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon, by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars, is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE, and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHARLES D. HAVEN, Secretary
General Agency for Oregon and Washington,
FIRST NATIONAL BANK.
J. B. WYATT, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland, April 13, 1869 ap13dtf

NATIONAL
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
WASHINGTON, D. C.
Chartered by Special Act of Congress in the year 1868.
Cash Capital $1,000,000,
PAID IN FULL.
C. H. CLARK, President;
JAY COOKE, Chairman Finance and Executive Committee;
E. W. PEET, Secretary & Actuary.
Special Features.
Low Rates of Premium;
All Policies Non-Forfeitable;
And are Negotiable.
BY THE CHARTER OF THE COMPANY, CERtificates or obligations may be issued, agreeing to purchase its policies at their value, which, when accompanied by the policy duly assigned or transferred are negotiable, and may be used as collateral security in making loans from the Company or from other parties.
Return Premium Life Policies.
Under this plan all Premiums paid to the Company will be returned at the death of the person whose life is insured together with the original amount of the Policy.
By the Charter all policies are exempt from attachment in California or any other State in the Union.
No extra rates on the lives of females.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
General Agents,
W. E. HALE, Manager,
Office, 302 Montgomery St., Rooms 14 and 15.
ap15 dlm

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER
HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent, and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive
Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following
CARD.
Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling, invented by H. R. Hoagland, we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used.
It fastens without bolt or screw, and is therefore, easily and speedily separated. It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling noise which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant, and is convenient, safe and secure.
It is easy to change to this style from any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense. We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention hereafter and recommend the use in all cases. We consider it far superior to the Brewster Patent, heretofore considered the best in use.

J. A. CHAPMAN,	JOHN McKEAN,
H. D. OLIVER,	I. C. FULLER,
H. C. LEONARD,	L. P. W. QUIMBY,
MILLER & ACKER	Wm. SHERLOCK,
W. H. BENNETT,	GEO. B. COOK,
LABBE BROS.,	H. WALSH,
B. G. WHITEHOUSE,	J. P. LADD,
A. A. WILLIAMS,	WM. NIXON,
CHAS. F. BACON,	GEO. WILLIAMS,
C. BIGLOW,	C. HOPKINS.

C. A. DOBBARD. mh6dtf

C. H. MYERS,
Plumbing, Gas and Steam Fitting,
AND
Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Work,
110 First Street,
Adjoining Western Hotel PORTLAND.

BUILDINGS FITTED UP WITH
GAS, WATER AND STEAM PIPES,
and all Work WARRANTED.
Have constantly on hand an assortment of Gas Chandeliers, Lead and Iron Pipes, Marble Slabs, Pumps, Tin Ware, &c. &c
TIN ROOFING AND ALL KINDS JOBBING done, at shortest notice and in the best manner.
Portland, Jan. 14, 1869. dtf

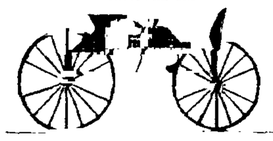
BOOK PAPER.
JUST RECEIVED, an Invoice of 40 and 44 lb. Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No 5 Washington street

Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S
NOTICE!
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL LEAVE PORTland as follows
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 5 A. M
FOR ASTORIA—Monday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M
FOR MONTICELLO—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A. M.
N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers.
J. C. AINSWORTH,
feb4dtf Pres't O. S. N. Co.

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
NOTICE.
THE STEAMERS
SENATOR AND ALERT
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, PORTLAND, DAILY, FOR OREGON CITY, at 6½ o'clock, A. M. and 2 P. M.,
Connecting with the Company's Boats at Oregon City.
EVERY MORNING (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED),
FOR SALEM,
ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,
and on
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY and FRIDAY
For Dayton,
Lafayette, McMinnville, Harrisburg, and Eugene City.
FREIGHT AND PASSAGE AT REDUCED RATES.
Salem, Dec. 1, 1868. A. A. McCULLY,
dtf Pres't P. T. Co

STMR. "RANGER."
CAPT. G. N. FISHER,
WILL MAKE HER REGULAR TRIPS ON and after Monday, April 5, 1869. She will go to WESTPORT on Wednesdays. ap5dtf

REDWOOD LUMBER!!!
Surface 1, 1 1-4, 1 1-2, and 2 inches.
do. tongue and grooved, 1 inch.
Beveled Siding,
All of Superior Quality. For sale by
QUACKENBUSH & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Hardwood Lumber,
HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES, HICKORY AXLES,
in fact, ALL KINDS of
CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIAL.
No. 26 FRONT ST.,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ap20dlm3p

Dissolution of Copartnership.
THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTing between the undersigned in the Fashion Livery Stable is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Mr. Augustus Taylor will continue the business at the old stand. AUGUSTUS TAYLOR,
Portland, April 1, 1869 JOHN McKEAN

Special Features.
Low Rates of Premium;
All Policies Non-Forfeitable;
And are Negotiable.
BY THE CHARTER OF THE COMPANY, CERtificates or obligations may be issued, agreeing to purchase its policies at their value, which, when accompanied by the policy duly assigned or transferred are negotiable, and may be used as collateral security in making loans from the Company or from other parties.
Return Premium Life Policies.
Under this plan all Premiums paid to the Company will be returned at the death of the person whose life is insured together with the original amount of the Policy.
By the Charter all policies are exempt from attachment in California or any other State in the Union.
No extra rates on the lives of females.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.,
General Agents,
W. E. HALE, Manager,
Office, 302 Montgomery St., Rooms 14 and 15.
ap15 dlm

FASHION LIVERY STABLE.
CORNER FIRST AND SALMON STS.
AUGUSTUS TAYLOR, Proprietor.
THE VERY BEST OF HORSES AND BUGgies can be had at all times at reasonable rates.
Horses Boarded
on reasonable terms, and the best care and attention bestowed upon them.
HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD.
The Oregon and California Line of Stages put up at this Stable.
Being satisfied I can give satisfaction, I would respectfully solicit the continued patronage of the public.
ap20dtf

JOHN B. MILLER
Watchmaker & Jeweler,
No. 101 Front Street, Corner Alder,
OFFERS TO THE PUBLIC AT COST PRICE his stock of
SILVER WARE,
consisting of
Table, Tea and Dessert Spoons, Forks, Butter Knives, etc., etc.
ALSO ON HAND,
WATCHES, JEWELRY & CLOCKS,
OF ALL KINDS.
A New and Latest Style of PATENT BELT BUCKLE.
WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner.
J. B. MILLER,
ap2tf 101 Front street, Portland, Oregon

ALBERT BARTSCH,
PIANO MAKER,
Third Street, bet. Taylor and Salmon,
PORTLAND, OGN.,
HAVING HAD AN EXTENSIVE EXPERIENCE in the largest cities of Europe and America, respectfully announces to the public of Oregon and Washington Territory, that he is prepared to do ALL KINDS OF REPAIRS on
PIANOS AND MELODEONS.
TUNING attended to with great care. New Strings always on hand and Hair Strings made to order. Orders from abroad promptly attended to, and all work guaranteed. All charges at San Francisco rates
ap14dtf

BUILDER AND CONTRACTOR.
Harley McDonald,
Office, over Milwain & Joynt's Store,
FRONT STREET,
ARCHITECT & PRACTICAL BUILDER,
WOULD ANNOUNCE TO HIS OLD FRIENDS IN Portland that he has returned to the city, where he intends to remain, and is prepared to furnish DRAFTS, PLANS and SPECIFICATIONS for Buildings of all kinds, and to take contracts for their erection. He refers to his work here at Salem and other places as his recommendation.
Inquire of Messrs. Williams & Myers
ap7tf
POWDER AND SHOT, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.
ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO.

By Overland Telegraph.

(DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN

DATES TO MAY 8.

The Spanish Mission

CHICAGO, May 6.—The *Journal's* special says the President has decided to make no appointment to the Spanish mission for some time. Hale's resignation takes effect July 1st.

The Sinking Fund

Secretary Boutwell will take no action relative to the Sinking Fund till the close of the present fiscal year. It will take till then to get the Department and the custom houses in good working order.

Prospects in the South

WASHINGTON, May 6.—Forney and party have returned from their Southern trip. They went as far as Florida, and they represent the industrial prospects much improved, negroes working better than before and the whites seem more industrious. The crops look well and the people are anxious for immigration. Millions of acres of land are for sale. Great inducements are offered to capitalists.

Unfounded Reports About Expeditions to Cuba.

CHICAGO, May 6.—The *Republican's* Washington special says the sensation article in the New York *World*, regarding the departure of the steamer *Aragos* with men, arms and munitions of war for the insurrectionary army in Cuba, is not credited by the President, Secretary of State nor the Attorney General. Secretary Fish thinks it possible a small force may have gotten off with clearance papers for peaceable ports, but he received no information on the subject. As for the statement in the *World* that the Administration must have been aware of the fitting out and departure of the *Aragos*, and that Mr. Fish was appealed to to have the vessel stopped, both the President and Secretary of State pronounce it wholly untrue. Neither letter nor telegram had been received at the time the article was printed. Many inquiries have been made since of the Department. The Administration thus far has taken no action in the matter.

General Items.

LOUISVILLE, May 6.—Judge Ballard respited John Kinnard and George Blyer, murderers of a negro family in Lewis county, sentenced to be hung to-morrow, till June 30.

ST. LOUIS, May 6.—E. A. Vermain, Notary Public, was found dead in his room to-day. He had taken morphine. Pecuniary embarrassment supposed to be the cause.

ALEXANDRIA, VA., May 6.—Gen. Lee was visited by a large number of ladies and gentlemen to day. Yesterday he had an interview with John Janney, President of the Virginia Convention which passed the ordinance of secession, and by whom he was presented with a sword in the name of the people of Virginia. Janney is now quite old and infirm.

WASHINGTON, May 7.—A locomotive came into collision with a passenger train on the Chicago & Burlington Railroad, near Quincy, yesterday. Both engines were running 25 miles an hour. The collision caused a frightful wreck, but beyond a few bruises nobody was hurt.

ST. LOUIS, May 7.—Tom Allen, pugilist, made a second deposit of $500 for a match with Mc Coole. He goes to Cincinnati to-morrow, where he will go into training. McCoole has reduced himself twenty pounds in the last two weeks and is in good condition, doing well. It is expected he will go below 200 pounds. He now weighs 224 pounds. Bets are made on McCoole $100 to $75.

WESTFIELD, Mass., May 7.—The manufactory of the American Whip Company was burned today. Loss, $70,000.

BOSTON, May 7.—The city authorities have passed an order extending the hospitalities of the city to invited guests of the National Peace Jubilee.

The Harvard crew practice on Charles river for two hours every evening for the International races. Hopes of the friends of the University Club are high for their success.

NEW YORK, May 7.—Cable rates will positively be reduced on the 1st of June, to $10 (gold) for ten words, with five words allowed for address and signature. The press pays half these rates for general news and full rates for cypher.

Finances.

NEW YORK, May 7.—The excitement in Wall street continued to the close of the day. All the markets are unsettled and in a feverish condition. Private telegrams from London are of a gloomy character, and the unofficial announcement from Washington that the sinking fund will not be put in operation till June 30th, had a buoyant effect on money and a very depressive one on the government.

Bonds to be Purchased by Government.

NEW YORK, May 8.—The Secretary of the Treasury will purchase five twenty bonds to the amount of a million each week. He has directed the Assistant Treasurer of New York to receive proposals therefor. The Secretary has selected all the special agents to be appointed.

The Southern Railroad.

CINCINNATI, May 8.—The ruling topic of interest is the Southern Railroad. To-morrow a joint committee of the City Council, Board of Trade and Chamber of Commerce, meet the Southern delegates in reference to the proposed road.

Congratulations of the Press on the Completion of the Pacific Railroad.

NEW YORK, May 8.—The New York Press Club at its monthly meeting, seventy members present, send greeting to the journalists on the Pacific coast and hearty congratulations on the completion of the continental railway which leaves us no longer antipodes, but makes us next door neighbors. It begins a new era in American history. May American journalism grow like the country in dignity and ripeness and in influence. Signed. David G. Croly, Thos. W. Knox, Augustus Maverick, Albert D. Richardson, Amos J. Cummings, J. W. Simonton, Committee.

Miscellaneous.

NEW YORK, May 8.—The steamship *Rising Star* takes the place of the *Arizona*, which returned to port in a disabled condition, the cargo of the *Arizona* being transferred to the *Rising Star*, which is expected to sail to-morrow.

HARTFORD, May 8.—The Senate ratified the Fifteenth Amendment, twelve Republicans voting for it and five Democrats against it.

BOSTON, May 8.—The Senate rejected the prohibitory liquor bill on the 2d inst. by 13 to 20. The opposition is composed of those who favor a stringent license clause and the ultra prohibitionists who objected to concessions made in the defeated bill.

OMAHA, May 6.—A dispatch says a telegram from General Dodge announced positively that the last rail would certainly be laid Monday noon. The celebration at Omaha will be a grand affair. The military, under General Augur, will participate.

A report from Columbus states that a band of Sioux Indians murdered a woman and captured a lot of stock near Shell Creek. A party of citizens are now in pursuit.

Governor Campbell, Secretary Lee and Chief Justice Howe, left for Wyoming yesterday. They intend to organize a Territorial Government as soon as practicable.

NEW YORK, May 8.—In the Common Pleas Court before Judge Daley, Francis Waland recovered a verdict for $692 with interest against John Livingston, the lawyer who was the administrator of the deceased husband of plaintiff and fraudulently defrauded her. Judge Daley administered a severe rebuke and pronounced Livingston a disgrace to his race, country and profession.

Attachments in the case of Cushing and others, owners of the American ship *Sonora*, destroyed by the *Alabama* against the proceeds of the prize steamer *Wyon*, owned by Mr. Laird, builder of the *Alabama*, came up in the U. S. District Court, Mallory, Confederate Secretary of the Navy, appearing for Cushing and the District Attorney and Mr Dickey for Laird. The decision is looked for as important, as forming a precedent in regard to private actions on the Alabama claims.

From Mexico

HAVANA, May 6.—Intelligence from Mexico is received.

An insurrection had broken out at Guyaus and troops were sent to suppress it. Some bushwhacking reported.

News from Washington in regard to Grant's policy towards Mexico is anxiously looked for.

News from Mexico represents that a feeling of dissatisfaction to the Juarez government is extending throughout the whole country. There is danger of the success of the rebels. A movement in the north.

Cuban Affairs.

HAVANA, May 6.—The journals publish accounts of several engagements between Valmazadas troops and the Cuban forces in all of which the Spaniards claim the victory.

Dulce accompanied by a battalion of volunteers is to visit Matanzas next Sunday.

KEY WEST, May 6.—The British Commodore Skillmore arrived at Kingston on the 1st. He goes to Havana to investigate matters there proceeding thence to Nassau to investigate the report from Bermuda, afterwards to Hayti, where the British Consul holds a steamer of Salnave's as indemnity for a cargo seized at St. Mau.

The New York *World* says there is a private dispatch from New Orleans stating that the blockade runners *Peru* and *Lizzie*, engaged in carrying filibusters from New Orleans to some point contiguous to the Cuban coast, landed at the island of Grand Euroqua, twelve hours' sail by steamer from Florida Keys, and the filibusters have gone into quarters awaiting reinforcements. The *World* also insists that the *Aragos* did sail for Cuba with 424 men and 84 officers and Gen. Jordan. Among the officers were Brig. Gen. Charles May, Lieut. J. F. Magie, Brigade of Artillery, Lieut. Edward Barry, French Cavalry, Maj. Gen. Ingraham, 6th Rhode Island Infantry, Captain T. C. Bailey, formerly of the 5th U. S. Cavalry, Lieut. Thomas Fitzgibbons and many others. The *World* says four other vessels sailed within three weeks of the first under Col. Johnson, taking 542 men; the second under Gen. Spinola with 300 the third with 600 men and the fourth under Gen French with 580 men. The *World* says within the last 30 days we have positive information that 9,000 men left the cities of Charleston, Baltimore and New Orleans for a point adjacent to the Cuban coast and for the island itself. 2,500 left the City of New York and 500 more are now waiting to get off.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

LONDON, May 7.—There have been several heavy robberies of arms, ammunition, etc., in various parts of Ireland during the past few days. At Belfast large quantities of arms were stolen last evening. Five persons were arrested this morning on suspicion. Dispatches from Cork mention similar outrages. There seems to be no doubt but that the culprits belong, in every instance, to the foreign organization. The police are ordered to exercise unusual vigilance.

LONDON, May 7.—The *Times* has another editorial on the *Alabama* claims. It says England endeavored to do justice to all parties during the late rebellion and must decline to acknowledge any other motive for her action. She has offered arbitration of the question where she has been culpably negligent, but can't go further. Extravagant misrepresentations were necessary to furnish a basis for such a policy as is foreshadowed in Sumner's speech. The *Times* concludes by assuring Americans that it will prove a failure.

The *Telegraph* also has an article on the same subject and implores England to give an attentive ear to our reasonable propositions, but not listen to novel pretensions. If no solution is now practicable, she will leave questions at issue to the influences of time and the mature judgment of the American people for adjustment.

LONDON, May 6.—The specie in the Bank of England has decreased £400,000 in the week. The bank has raised its rate of interest to 4½ per cent.

In the Vice Chancellors Court to day the case of the United States vs. Colen M. Rae was up for decision. It was a bill to obtain from the defendant an account and delivery of money and goods received while acting as agent for the Confederate Government. The Vice Chancellor says there was no evidence to show that any money or goods belonging to the plaintiff in his own right as distinguished from his right as successor to the Confederate Government had reached the defendant. Judgment was given in favor of defendant with costs.

LONDON, May 6—Midnight.—The House of Commons resumed the consideration of the Irish Church bill. George Jenkinson, Conservative member for North Wiltshire, moved to strike out the clause providing compensation for Maynooth College, from the Church funds. After debate the clause was rejected by a vote of 192 to 11. The clause as originally introduced was then adopted.

CHICAGO, May 6.—The troubles on the Cherokee neutral lands in Kansas have been brewing for a long time. Meetings have been held at which the most violent spirit was manifested. Senator Ross, at Fort Scott, recently attempted to address one of those meetings, but he was pelted with rotten eggs, sticks and stones, and finally fired on and driven away. The excitement culminated on Thursday when the engineers were met some miles south of the grade by a band of armed men, who made the whole party prisoners, searched them, took possession of their outfit, and set the camp on fire, so that all note books and other valuable property were destroyed. All the engineers were driven to a fort northward over the prairie and warned never to return on pain of death. C. L. Chapman, Chief Engineer, and Rankin, in charge of the party, were held some time as prisoners, but finally released with violent threats.

The work of construction on the already surveyed portions of the roads has not been disturbed since. One thousand eight hundred and sixty nine men were at work on Thursday, and others are rapidly arriving. It is thought they are strong enough to defend themselves but it is not impossible that United States troops will be sent to keep the peace.

GEORGE H. LEE, Esq., of the New York Bar, and a Democrat of the Seymour school, has come out in a letter addressed to the Democracy of Virginia, Maryland and the District of Columbia, in favor of the ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 8.—Commencing on May 8th, for first class passage from Sacramento to the Eastern terminus of the Central Pacific Railroad, the fare is $90 in coin or $67 in currency from Ogden to Omaha, $77 40 currency Omaha to Chicago, $22 currency Chicago to New York. $20 currency children under 12 years of age half fare. 100 pounds of baggage free.

To-day the grand celebration in honor of the completion of the transcontinental railway, the greatest event of the present century, was a grand success, the procession being the finest and largest ever witnessed in this city. The enthusiasm along the line was very great, and the decorations of buildings with banners, flags, etc., was very general. The day was ushered in by a salute of 100 guns. At noon all the Federal forts in the harbor fired salutes. The bells of the city were set ringing, and steam whistles were screaming. At night the whole city was illuminated, and presented a fine appearance. The people are all talking and eager to observe an event of so much importance to this city and to the Pacific coast, and turned out en masse. Business generally is suspended and nearly every citizen exhibited a hearty interest in the demonstrations. The military and civic display was grand.

A dispatch received from the east states that the Central Pacific road at 10 A. M. sent the general news throughout the city.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 9.—Business was universally suspended yesterday, and the whole city gave themselves up to celebrating the completion of the railroad. The procession was a splendid affair, considering the haste in which it was gotten up. The military display was excellent, and the civic as good as could be expected considering the short notice. The procession was fifty five minutes passing a given point. The whole line was decorated with flags, and at night the illumination was universal. The residence of the general officers of the Western Union Telegraph Co. presented a fine appearance, the building being for a representation of the railroad track with the letters, "S. P. R. R. A. N. D." surrounded by the representation of over 700 gas burners. The telegraph office was festooned with Chinese lanterns, hung in every available place with a line up now of the same suspended across the street. Bonfires blazed on every corner and the streets were brilliantly illuminated with humanity.

Several new lines are secured during the day. A balcony fronting Platt's Hall broke down, but no one was seriously injured. Runaways occurred without number.

JOHN COX, waiter in Tay's restaurant was engaged in decorating the building for the celebration and fractured both bones of the left leg.

The Colorado carried to Panama about two hundred passengers. She will return with passengers, specie and merchandise to the value of $700,000.

The New York steamer for Aspinwall of May 1st, returned to that port in distress on the night of the 6th. Her passengers and freight have been transferred to the *Rising Star*, which was to sail for Aspinwall May 8th.

Monetary.

Gold in New York to-day, 138½
5 20s of 1862, 114½; 5 20s of 1867, 113½

Produce Market.

Wheat and flour unchanged.
Liverpool wheat 10s 4d.

San Francisco Markets.

Flour—Market unchanged.
Wheat—Inferior to choice, $1 20@1 30.
Barley—Feed $1 40@1 45; brewing, $1 60@1 65.
Oats—California $1 40@1 75; Oregon $1 70@1 80.

Shipping.

Arrived, May 8th—British ship *Queen Victoria*, 6 days from Port Ludlow.

Sailed, May 8th—Steamer *Continental*, Portland; ship *Isaac Jessup*, Seaboard; barque *Queen of the Ocean*, Victoria.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA CITY, May 8.—Our people saved their powder to day, and did not celebrate, but will do so when the last rail is laid.

Wells, Fargo & Co's pony made the trip from Reno to night, 22 miles, in 54½ minutes, the quickest time ever made over the route, and probably the best time ever made for that distance, under similar circumstances.

Foreign Notes.

Isabella's head still ornaments Spanish postage stamps.

The first volume of Napoleon's new book, the "Life of Charlemagne," will soon be issued.

John G. Whittier's poems sell better in France and Germany than the works of any other American poet.

Victor Hugo no longer abuses the Emperor Napoleon, and it is conjectured that he will soon return to France.

A special mission to the United States was offered Gustave Freytag, the author of "Debt and Credit" and "The Lost Manuscript," when the

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

WEEKLY REVIEW

PORTLAND, May 7, 1869

Of the latest New York [illegible]

Legal tenders, 75@75½.

U S 6 20s of 1862, 113 @ 113¼; 1864, 110½

New York flour market unchanged. Wheat firm & higher; rates asked, $1 6 @1 70.

Liverpool—Wheat, 9s 5d

San Francisco—Flour unchanged. Wheat [illegible] $1 30@1 40, bar, $1 35; good milling, $1 40@1 45; choice, $1 45; Chile, choice, $1 25. Barley, brewing, $1 40, ranges for feed and brewing, $1 30@1 35. Oats $1 70@1 75, for California; Oregon, $1 75@1 85

Portland—All descriptions of produce rule low with weak demand. The margin for shipment is too small to induce more than a singular trade in any direction. Vessels in port are the steamers *Ajax*, *Orpheus*, *Jenny*, and *Gen. S. Wright*; barks *Whistler* and *Hattie C. Berry*, and brig *Robt Owen*. All but the latter are taking freight for San Francisco or Victoria, but owing to causes above mentioned they are filling but slowly. The brig *Robt Owen* is a fresh arrival from Honolulu with cargo principally of sugar, with, however, a large lot of oranges and a small amount of other Island products. The prospects for an active produce market are gloomy and remote. Owing to the limited business doing, most quotations remain nominal and unchanged.

The merchandise market continues fairly active, though a falling off in trade may be reasonably anticipated in the near future. The inactivity of produce will unquestionably soon exert a baleful influence upon all branches of business, and the stereotyped complaint of dull times will doubtless have, in the course of a month or two, some foundation in fact.

In the way of fruits, we have to note the arrival from the Sandwich Islands, by the *Robt Owen*, invoices of oranges aggregating 40,000, and smaller lots of bananas, cocoanuts, lemons, limes, etc. Fears are out of the market, and the supply of green apples is meagre and of inferior quality.

Wholesale and Jobbing Prices.

PORTLAND, May 7, 1869

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable Goods Gang Plows, $14@$100; Grain Drills, $120@180; Hay Cutters, $12@20; Corn Shellers, $12@40; Steel Plows $12@25; Breaking Plows, $25@60; Hunt's handled Axes, 18-90; boys' do, $15 00; Hunt's unhandled do, $16 00, shovels, long handled round point, $13 70@14; spades, long handled, $15 00@18 00; do, D. H., $14 00@17 00; Hay Forks, 2 tine, 80@90; do, 3 tine, $10@11, do, 3 tine strapped, $12 50@13 50; Manure Forks, 4 tine L. H. teeth, $15 00; Garden Hose, 90 00; do. Rakes, steel Brush $10 00@14 50; Spading Forks, $8 50@20 00; scythes, and snaths, $25. Broadcast Seeders, $100@120

ALCOHOL—Eastern, $3 75; California, $3 65.

BACON—Sides 11½@12c; hams 13@15c; Crosse sugar cured do. 16c; Shoulders 6@8c.

BUTTER—Oregon solid, 50@55 ₱ lb; brine 30@35; fresh rolls, 30@35; Isthmus, 45@50.

BEANS—White Pea 8c; Red, 6½c; Pink, 6½c, Small White, 8½; Bayou, 8c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ₱ bbl., $6 00; Knapp's, $4 50@$5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ₱ bbl., $3 25@3 50; San Juan do., $2 75@3 00; Calcine Plaster, $6 50.

BROOMS—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 75 ₱ doz.; No 2, $5 75 ₱ doz; No 3, $4 75 ₱ doz.; California make, No. 1, $6 00; No. 2, $5 00; No. 3, $4 00.

CANDLES—Grants, 20; Emery's, 20c; Kelly's, 14c. Star, 19c; Ward's, 19½c; Harkness', 22; Macy's, 19

COFFEE—Rio, 19½; Costa Rica, 20½; Java, 30; Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 28; Rio, 22½c. roasting

DRIED FRUIT—Oregon Apples, 7@8 cts; California peaches 10@12½c.

FLOUR—Imperial, $4 50 ₱ bbl., Standard, $4 50; Oregon, $4 50 Magnolia, $4 50; Salem Mills, $4 50; Bailey Brown Mills, $4 50; Commercial, $4 50; Dayton, extra, $4 50; do do, $4 25; Gas, $4 00; Oregon Mills, $4 50, Good Country brands, $3 50@4; Mission Mills, $4 50; Brooklyn Mills, $4 50; Champoeg Mills, $4 50. Star Mills, $4 50.

GRAPES—California, $3 ₱ box.

HARDWARE—Iron Axles, 10@11; Carriage Springs, 25@26; Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75; Pick do, $4 00@$4 50; Sledge do., $3 00@4 00; Bar Lead, 12½c; Sand Paper, $2 00; Pat. Crosscut Saws, 6 ft, 90 cts; Millidge, 6 ft, $1 50@2 00; Anvils, Armitage, 17; Sledges, cast steel, 50; bellows, 50@60 ₱ inch; New house traps, $4 50@$5 00; Grindstones, 4@5; Cable Chain, 9 to 14; Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00; Single Beams, $1 00 ₱ C.; Union $2 ₱ set; Patchwrist, $16 00; Grocery, do. do., $12 00.

HORSE NAILS—Dobbin (hand made), 50@55; Putnam (pressed), 37½@40; Giffin (pressed), 35@40.

IRON—Round Bar, ¾ to 2 inch, 6c; Small Bar, 6½@10; Norway Shoe Shape, 8; American do, 7½. Nail Rod, 11.

LARD—Oregon 10 ₱ cans 10c; in bulk 14c.

MATCHES Grr. Stamped, $2 75@4 ₱ gross; Cal do., $2 10 ₱ gross.

MILL FEED—Bran and Shorts $18 00 ₱ ton; Middlings, $26@28 ₱ ton; Ground Feed, ₱ ton, $20@25.

MISCELLANEOUS—Raisins, new fresh layers in boxes, ½ ½ boxes $5 25; ¼ boxes $2 25; Currants, ₱ lb 15@16c; Yeast Powders, P. & M. $30 ₱ gross, Donnelly's, $25; $29; Taylor & Young's, do, $29; Solaratus, Barton's 10c ₱ lb.; Rabbits, 11c; Oysters, Fields' $4 25; McMurrays, $4 25; Mackerel in bbls. 15 50; Kits No. 1, 3 75. California cheese, 22@23

NAILS—Best 5d 2 $5 50 ₱ keg; Fine Finishing and 8s. do, $7 00; Lath 3d 4s, $10 50; Boat Spikes, $9 00

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's 65c ₱ gal.; Devoe's 60c; New Bedford, 55c; other brands, 55; Lard Oil, $1 75 ₱ gal; Winter Strained, $2 00; China Nut Oil, $1 25, Polar Oil, 80c; Porpoise Oil, Hussey & Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's Oil, 90c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 00; Sperm Oil, $2 50 Castor Oil, $2 50; Linseed Off, boiled, $1 40; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 55c for ¼ cans; 65c for ½ cans; Rifle, in 25 ₱ kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5lb cans, $3 50 each; Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 55c for 1 ₱ cans; 65c for ½ ₱ cans; California, 55c for 1 ₱ cans; 65c ½ ₱ cans Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $4 50; do per ½ keg, $2 50. Blasting, ½ keg of 25 lbs., $2 75 Double tape fuse per M ft, $16; single tape fuse, per M ft, $15.

HOPS—Per lb. 18@19c.

SUGARS—Sand. Island, 10@13c; San Francisco Yellow C., 14½@14¾; Golden C., hf bbls, 14½@14¾; Powdered, 20; Cr'd 1, in bbls, 18¾; in half bbls, 19.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7½@8½c; Colgate, 11½; Castile, 20c; Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 80@85c ₱ gall; 5 gallon kegs, 1 ₱ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific Refinery, 87½c per gallon; Bay Refinery, 87½c ₱ gallon. California Refinery, extra, 95c ₱ gallon

SALT—Liverpool fine, $40; do coarse, $37 50; Carmen Island $22; Ground Rock, $32; Dairy, $40.

SALMON—Half bbl, (new) $5 50; bbls, (new) $10,

STEEL—Cast Steel, 20@25; Plow do., 18.

SHOT—Drop Shot, $3 00; Half and Buck-Shot, $3 25.

TEAS—Comet, 50@51; Imp'l and Gunpowder, 70@$1 25; Pow Chong, 55; Imitation Comet, 50@75; Japan 50 85; Fayal 80c.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

PORTLAND, May 7, 1869.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		Shoulders, country cut	8@9
Green apples	$1 25@2 25	" Butcher's and packer's	10
Dried—		" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured	12½
Apples, ₱ lb	10	Cheese—Cal. ₱ lb	25@30
Peaches ₱ lb	14	Cheese, Oregon	20
Oranges ₱ doz	$1 00	Eggs fresh ₱ doz	30
Bananas ₱ bunch	$3@4 50	Honey ₱ lb	25
Cocoanuts	20	Lard, choice, ₱ lb	17
Lemons ₱ doz	$1 00	10 lb leaf in tins	$2 00
Limes ₱ doz	60	Butter—	
Figs, Cal., ₱ lb	25	Choice fresh roll	35@37½
" Smyrna do	40	Good "	30@35
Prunes, in half bbls	20	Ordinary	
" in jars	35	Common, ₱ lb	
GROCERIES.		Flour—₱ ½ sack	
Coffee—		Imperial	1 25
Green C R ₱ lb	22	Standard	1 25
" Java "	30	Vaughn's	1 21
Johns' propified, Retail:		Other brands	1 00@1 12
Java,	40	POULTRY, GAME, &c.	
Chartres,	35	Turkeys	$1 25@2 00
Rio	30	Chickens, grown	62½
Sugar—Crushed	20	" spring	50@
Pulverized "	20	Puget Sound Cod	15@20
Granulated "	20	Salt Salmon ₱ lb	8@10
Yellow C R	16½	VEGETABLES.	
Islands	15@16	Beets ₱ lb	4
Syrups in kegs	90@95	Carrots	5
" per gal	$1@1 12	Onions ₱ lb	6
Tea—Fine Hyson	$1 50	Turnips ₱ lb	4
Imperial	$1 50	Potatoes ₱ bushel	50@75
Old "	1 25	Cabbage, ₱ doz	25
Japan "	1 00@1 25	Cauliflower, doz	50
Black	75@1 25	Sweet potatoes, ₱ lb	none
PROVISIONS.		Asparagus, ₱ lb	15
Hams, country cut	16	Radishes ₱ doz bun	5@10
" Butcher's "	18	Lettuce ₱ doz bunches	75@$1
" Butcher's and Packer's (Sug'r Cured)	22@25	Pie plant ₱ lb	6@10
Bacon, breakfast & rib	15@16	Parsnips ₱ lb	4
" Clear side	14	Celery, ₱ doz	25

Domestic Produce Market.

PORTLAND, May 7, 1869

Apples, green, ₱ box	75@1 25
Apples, dried ₱ lb	7@8
Wheat, new white, ₱ bushel	
" Red, ₱ bushel	95
Oats ₱ bushel	85@88
Corn meal ₱ 100 lbs	1 15@1 20
Ground Feed ₱ ton	25 00@30 00
Peaches dried, ₱ lb	7@11
Bacon ₱ lb	11@14
Hams	12½@14
Shoulders	6@8
Lard, in tins	16
Lard, in kegs	14
Eggs ₱ doz	25
Butter	40@45
Chickens, young, ₱ doz	3 00@4 00
" grown, ₱ doz	3 00@4 50
Furs—Fisher	1 00@2 00
" Fox, grass	1 00@2 00
" red	75@1 00
Marten, prime, dark	2 50@3 00
" pale	1 00@2 00
Mink, dark, northern	50@1 00
" pale	75@1 25
Muskrat	10
Otter, prime dark	1 75@3 00
Coon	75@1 00
Wolf, large	1 00@2 00
Wild Cat	25@50
Skunk	10
Fur Seal	1 50@2 00
Beaver, dark, per lb	3 00@5 00
Bear, black	1 00@2 00
" brown	1 00@2 00
Cat	10
Beans ₱ 100 lbs	3 00@3 50
Wool, ₱ lb	12@14
Hay, from wagons, ₱ ton	15 00
Hides, salted, ₱ lb	8
" dry	9@11

Cotton Goods and Woolen Market.

PORTLAND, May 7, 1869

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS.—*Blankets*, Oregon gray, No 1, $9 50; No. 2, $6 50; No 3, do $4 25; do white, No 1 extra $12; No 1, $8 50; do, No 2, $7. No 2, blue $7 75, No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicuna, No. 1, $11; No. 2, $8; 8-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25; 4-4 White do. 75c; 8-4 White o $7 50@8 50; Plain assorted colors, flannel, 40@45c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@55c; Grey Mixed Shirting 0@50; Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 00; Fancy

CLACKAMAS

PAPER MILLS!

H. L. PITTOCK & CO., Proprietors

MANUFACTURE ALL KINDS OF

PRINTING PAPER,

—AND—

Manila and Straw Wrapping Papers.

—ALSO—

HARDWARE PAPER.

Having completed the erection of their Mill and supplied it with the latest improved machinery, are prepared to supply the trade with the above descriptions of Paper.

Orders are respectfully solicited, and will receive prompt attention.

They are now prepared to make STRAW PAPER of any size or weight, on special order

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE—No. 8 Washington Street, Portland.

WANTED

AT

CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS

500 Tons Rags,

OLD ROPE, GUNNIES, BURLAPS,

Paper Shavings, &c.

For which the HIGHEST PRICE will be paid, delivered at the Mill.

In 50 and 25 lb. Kegs,

ALWAYS ON HAND AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES

FREIGHT ADDED.

H. L. PITTOCK,

No. 8 Washington St.,

PORTLAND.

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING.

EVERYTHING NEW

THE MOST COMPLETE ESTABLISHMENT NORTH of San Francisco.

The AMERICAN UNIONIST JOB PRINTING OFFICE!!

NEW MATERIAL!!

In all Varieties and the Latest Styles

Low Prices. Prompt Execution. and Superior Workmanship.

☞ Liberal Discount to Country Offices

Stewart's Building, Commercial street

Salem, Oregon.

marl2 dtf

RICHARD SORTER,

City Scavenger,

NIGHT WORKER.

ALL WORK DONE WITH DISPATCH AND NEATness. Orders left with WM. BROWN, No. 14 Morrison street, promptly attended to. ap1tf

Oregon Iron Co.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the OREGON IRON CO. for the election of Directors will be held at the principal office of the Company in Oswego, on Saturday, May 15th, 1869, at 10 o'clock, A. M. P. F. SCHUYLER, Jr., Secretary

Portland, Oregon, April 15, 1869. ap14

Hotels and Restaurants.

Cosmopolitan Hotel.

(Formerly Arrington)

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announces that having purchased this widely known and well kept hotel, they are now prepared to offer superior accommodations to the traveling public at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

This Hotel is located nearest the steamboat landings

The Hotel coach will be in attendance to convey passengers to and from the house free of charge

W. R. SEWALL

J. B. SPRENGER,

ap15 tf Proprietors

WHAT-CHEER HOUSE,

Nos. 126, 128, and 130, Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING NEWLY PURchased and thoroughly renovated this well known House, solicit increased patronage from the traveling public. He is now able to offer additional inducements to their patronage.

The Table will be furnished with the best the market affords and is under the immediate supervision of the proprietor. Rooms well furnished and well ventilated.

A large fire-proof safe for the deposit of valuables

Baggage taken to the Hotel free of charge

Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

my3tf J. LYONS

NEW COLUMBIAN HOTEL!

Nos. 118, 120 and 122 Front Street

PORTLAND, OREGON

E. CARNEY ..... Proprietor.

THE LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT Hotel in Portland. Located in the center of business and near all the Steamboat Landings

AT REDUCED RATES! Board and Lodging per day from $1 50, to $2 according to the room occupied

☞ Rooms newly furnished and well ventilated Superior accommodations for families

The COLUMBIAN COACH will be in attendance at all the landings to convey passengers and baggage to and from this Hotel *Free of Charge* jy13tf

WESTERN HOTEL

PORTLAND, OREGON,

DORCY & HOLMES,

PROPRIETORS

THIS HOTEL is located near the Steamship Landing

The Hotel Coach will be in attendance at all the Landings to convey Passengers and Baggage to and from the House FREE OF CHARGE. ap1dtf

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINVILLE HOUSE*,)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietor to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE

Portland, Feb 2, 1867 dtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,

Dalles City.

THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY INFORMS his friends and the traveling public, that the alterations in his Hotel are now completed, and he flatters himself that he can offer superior inducements to those who favor him with their patronage, as it is his intention to keep a

FIRST-CLASS HOTEL.

Nothing will be left undone to make his guests comfortable. Hotel omnibus to carry passengers to and from the Hotel free. Large Fire-Proof Safe in the office for safe keeping of valuables. Hotel open all night in charge of a careful watchman THOS. SMITH,

jy3dtf Proprietor Empire Hotel, Dalles, Oregon.

COLONIAL HOTEL,

AND RESTAURANT,

GOVERNMENT STREET,

VICTORIA, V. I.

THIS WELL-KNOWN HOTEL HAS BEEN RE-opened by the addition of a Brick Building, with handsomely furnished Bedrooms and Parlors

There are Eight Private Dining Rooms, for Families, &c.

S. DRIARD, Proprietor.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

(Adjoining Wells, Fargo & Co.'s,

YATES STREET, VICTORIA, B. C.

THIS HOUSE IS THE MOST COMMODIOUS IN the Colony, newly furnished throughout, and it will be the endeavor of the proprietor to make its guests comfortable.

☞ *Nearest Hotel to the Steamboat Landing*

jan27 THOS. J. BURNS.

TO THE PUBLIC.

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

HUMBOLDT

Hair Dressing, Shaving and Bathing

SALOON.

HAVING REFITTED THIS OLD STAND FOR THE coming season, I am now prepared to accommodate all who may favor me with the cash in the first class style. Having several of the best of experienced workmen who understand every branch of the business I hope to merit and receive a share of public patronage

Hot and Cold Shower Baths,

for Ladies and Gentlemen. Especial attention paid to cutting Children's Hair. Ladies and Children's Hair Singe curled to order.

JAMES B. GIVENS

GEO. P. FILEY

☞ Don't forget the Stand—"Humboldt." Shaving, Hair Dressing and Bathing below.

FRONT STREET, BET. TAYLOR AND SALMON.

ap7 1m

W. H. BRACKETT,

CARPENTER AND BUILDER,

Shop, an East Side of Second Street

Between Stark and Oak

ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. WILL take Contracts for the Erection of all classes of Buildings. Plans and specifications furnished if desired. marl6dtf

New Article of Watches & Jewelry

CALLED IMMITATION "GOLD METAL," which has all the appearance of Gold for 3 years well and is very handsome

PRICE OF MEN'S WATCHES IN HUNTING CASES

Lowest grade Watch, jewelled, white metal	$ 8 00
Best Stem Winder, Silver Case	15 00
" " dragon shaped case, fine finish	15 00
Heavy Silver case	16 00
Better quality and finish	17 00
Beautiful stem winder, hunter case watch	20 00

LADIES WATCHES—HUNTING CASES

Lowest grade	8 00
Fourth quality, jewelled	15 00
Extra fine engraved and Enamel, very handsome	25 00

CHAINS

24 different styles plain, fine, enamel, engraved

Solid Gold Guard Chains, very handsome	$ 30
Solid Gold Watch Chains for Ladies	15 00
Locomotive Charms, Lockets and Rings	5 00

SLEEVE BUTTONS

24 different styles plain, fine, enamel, engraved

Solid Gold Studs, per pair, each	3 00@ 6 00
Shirt Studs, per set	2 00
Breast Pins and Ear Rings, enamelled with	3 00
Gold Plated Ear Rings, engraved and	3 00
Gold Plated Vest Chains, very handsome	3 00
Watches sent by Express C. O. D. with privilege of examination.	
Watches sent by Express to be paid for when received.	
Watches sent by Express to be paid for when received.	
Watches sent by Express to be paid for when received.	

☞ Watches repaired by the finest GOLD AND SILVER WATCH MAKERS at one-half less than the usual rates. Terms Cash.

Watches sent by Express to be paid for when received.

C. E. COLLINS & CO.,

14 Kearney street, San Francisco

FIRE! FIRE!!

JOHN R. SIMS,

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults,

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c., Nos. 117 and 119 Davis street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

☞ Iron Bedsteads, Settees, Chairs and Wash-stands constantly on hand, at the lowest prices in the Pacific Coast, Attended to with prompt care and neatness.

Mr. SIMS appreciates the past liberal patronage of his friends, and the many calls upon him, and in the future he will endeavor to merit a continuance of the same. Having had a long experience in the business, which he has followed for a number of years, he would assure all that he is fully competent to execute any job entrusted to him, which has superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on exhibition at the Lost Office, 54 in San Francisco, daily.

Also—A very large lot of Second Hand Shutters, of various descriptions and for sale at very low rates

ap20 m

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Fine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Crescent, Mill, Mitlay, Gang, Buck, Butchers and Hand-saws of all kinds constantly on hand, a good assortment of Saw Arbors at low-est market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct

July 1st, 1866.—3tf N. W. SPAULDING

Honey, Glycerine, Elder Flower, Boquet and Palm,

In Quality, Style and Perfume warranted equal to the English, and sold fully 50 per cent cheaper, which accounts for the great falling off in the demand for the foreign soaps, and the unprecedented success of the **American Company Toilet Soaps**, now sold everywhere in the United States.

McKEONE, VAN HAAGEN & CO.,

Sole Manufacturers Philadelphia and New York.

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PHOENIX IRON WORKS,

JONATHAN KITTREDGE, Proprietor,

Nos. 18 and 20 Fremont Street,

Near Market, SAN FRANCISCO, Cal.,

MANUFACTURER OF

FIRE-PROOF DOORS AND SHUTTERS, WROUGHT IRON GIRDERS,

And all kinds of

Housesmith Work, Bridge, Prison, Forging and Machine Work.

IMPROVED FIRE-PROOF SAFES,

Fire and Burglar-Proof Safes, of a Superior Make.

Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated

MONITOR SAFE.

BANK VAULTS & SAFES

Of every description made to order at short notice. A large stock of safes of all kinds constantly on hand.

Agency for the

ISHAM KEY REGISTER BANK AND SAFE LOCK,

The only first class lock in the United States.

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INJECTION RICORD

A Remedy that Never Fails.—A Certain, Safe and Speedy Cure for GONORRHŒA, Etc.

INJECTION RICORD, PARIS.

Is the only Remedy that can be relied on for a certain, safe and speedy cure of Gonorrhœa in all its stages, and Chronic Gleet of the longest standing. No internal medicine is necessary when the Remedy is used, and persons who for months and even years, have suffered from these diseases and tried all other things in vain, can feel safe in using Ricord's Remedy.

CAUTION.—None genuine without the written signature of RICORD on the wrapper, the name—INJECTION RICORD, PARIS, blown in the glass of the bottle, with or of similar inscription

Agents San Francisco Cal.,

B. LEFEAVRE & CO., Druggists,

Corner Dupont and Washington streets

For sale by all Druggists my28dm4p

CASMIER, WINTER & CO.,

Sole agents for Jones Wafers

313 Sacramento Street,—Between Front and Battery streets, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

AND DEALERS IN

Hops, Corks, and Brewers' Stock,

AGENCY OF THE

SOUTH PARK MALT HOUSE.

Samples of Hops and other articles sent free of charge by Express or Mail. Large stock of every size and quality of Corks on hand, making this a specialty in our trade

☞ Orders from any part of the Pacific Coast promptly attended to d3m4p

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS NEWSINK IN 50 LB KEGS

For sale by

HENRY L. PITTOCK,

No. 8 Washington street, Portland

THE OVERLAND STAGE LINE!!

Through in 6 1-2 Days

FROM

UMATILLA TO SALT LAKE,

STOPS AT ALL THE INTERMEDIATE TOWNS in Grande, Umatilla, Baker City, Willow Creek, Boise City, Bear River and Ogden

JOHN HAILEY'S

PIONEER LINE OF

Concord Coaches!

CARRYING THE U. S. MAILS and

WELLS, FARGO & CO'S EXPRESS.

Leaves Umatilla every morning at 7 o'clock. The following is the rate of passage for the various points. Tickets may be had at the O. F. S. Co.'s office in Portland, or at Umatilla

Through fare from Portland to	Salt Lake City	$110 00
" " " "	La Grande	40 00
" " " "	Unionstown	35 00
" " " "	Baker City	30 00
" " " "	Willow Creek	40 00
" " " "	Boise City	50 00
" " " "	Bear River	100 00
" " " "	Ogden	100 00

R. M. CARDWELL, Agent,

Portland, April 4, 1869 ap5tf Umatilla

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

FROM AND AFTER JUNE 1ST, 1868 UNTIL further notice, our rates for FAST FREIGHT will be as follows:

From Portland to Express Ranch	18	cents per pound.
" " " Silver City	25	" " "
" " " Idaho City	25	" " "
" " " Boise City	25	" " "
" " " La Grande	14	" " "
" " " Union	18	" " "
" " " Baker	17	" " "

Portland, June 4, 1868.

1e4dtf WELLS, FARGO & CO

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.,

Forwarding & Commission Merchants

UMATILLA, OREGON.

IN CONNECTION WITH THE STORE OF MESSRS FRANKENTHAL & HAAS, having taken their FIRE-PROOF STONE WAREHOUSE

We are now prepared to receive consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all parts of the Mines in Oregon, Idaho and Owyhee. All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

☞ Consignments of Goods solicited. Mark Goods "Care of J. R. F., Umatilla."

A FULL STOCK OF

Clothing, Groceries and Provisions

MECHANICS' MINERS' AND

BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

IRON AND STEEL,

always on hand, and will be sold LOW FOR CASH

my4dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

Swift's New Store!

ON THE UPPER UMATILLA,

IS NOW COMPLETED AND IS WELL FILLED WITH

A NEW STOCK OF GOODS.

Go and See Him, Everybody!

ap24dtf

HIRAM SMITH'S

Ophthalmic Panacea!

IS WITHOUT DOUBT THE MOST WONDERFUL EYE HEALER that has yet been discovered

It CURES the most stubborn and hopeless cases of CHRONIC INFLAMMATIONS, GRANULATED LIDS, FILMS, &c., as has been sufficiently demonstrated during the few months in which it has been brought into public notice. The proprietor is so fully convinced of its INFALLIBILITY that he WARRANTS A CURE OR REFUNDS THE MONEY. It can do the eyes no harm, and a trial of it is therefore without injury or expense to the patient if a cure is not effected.

It has cured cases of FIVE, SIX, NINE, FIFTEEN, and even EIGHTEEN YEARS' standing in Harrisburg, Linn county, Oregon, and its vicinity, to which the following persons will bear witness:

R. B. MOORE,	NATHANIEL BELL,
A. L. WALLACE,	G. R. WARD,
Mrs. MONTGOMERY,	JOHN M'HOLLOWAY,
W. D. PORTER,	ROBT RAMSEY,

And others in that vicinity

Persons afflicted with the distressing scourge of diseased eyes are advised to give this remedy a fair trial on the NO CURE, NO PAY and NO INJURY plan.

Prepared by SMITH & ROACH,

Harrisburg, Oregon.

SMITH & DAVIS, Portland, Oregon,

General Agents, to whom all orders should be addressed, and for sale by all Druggists. feb21dawtf

THROUGH BY DAYLIGHT!

J. C. JAMISON'S

STAGE EXPRESS LINE!

CARRYING U. S. MAIL AND WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS,

FROM PORTLAND TO

Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem, Lafayette, and McMinnville.

Fare at Reduced Rates.

MAIL STAGE LEAVES AMERICAN EXCHANGE Hotel on Mondays and Thursdays, at 6 A. M. for Hillsboro, Centerville, Forest Grove, Chehalem, Lafayette and McMinnville. Returning, leaves McMinnville on Wednesdays and Saturdays at 5 A. M., Lafayette, 8 A. M. and Forest Grove, 12 M. Fare through, FOUR DOLLARS

All orders for Goods, accompanied by the cash, promptly attended to, and collections made at any of the above named places

Passengers booked and Freight received at the Office, at American Exchange Hotel.

L. P. W. QUIMBY, Agent

ap12tf for J. C. Jamison.

C. O. D.

AGENTS WANTED TO SELL THE MUCH NEEDED and very valuable

GIANT CEMENT.

Agents will find this a very salable and profitable article. It mends Furniture, Crockery, Glassware, Leather Belting, Picture Frames, &c., &c. We want agents for every city and town on the Pacific Coast. For particulars, terms, &c., address Giant Cement Company, 721 Market street, San Francisco. All goods sent C. O. D.

my5dtm4p

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of Wm. H. Spencer, Bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed, in said Court by Wm. H. Spencer, of the city of Portland, Multnomah County, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867, that the debts and liabilities thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said Act, and that the 2d day of May, A. D., 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M., is assigned by the Court for the hearing of the same before said Court, when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted, and that the second and third meetings of the creditors of said bankrupt will be held up in the same day at the office of A. M. before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District, at his office at Portland, Oregon.

R. WILSON,

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for Oregon.

April 5, 1869. m6d3w

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE THAT ON THE 18TH day of April, A. D. 1869, a warrant of Bankruptcy was issued out of the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon, against the estate of John Stephens, of Lafayette, in the county of Yamhill, in said District, adjudged a bankrupt on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupt, to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him, are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of said bankrupt, to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the office of Hill & Mullkey, in Portland aforesaid, before W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy for said District on the 29th day of May, 1869, at 10 o'clock A. M.

ALEXZIEBER,

ap24and U. S. Marshal as Messenger.

REFEREE'S SALE.—NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that by virtue of an order of the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, made on the 6th day of March, A. D. 1869, upon suit for partition wherein Thomas Smith, and Anna Smith were plaintiffs, and Anna Robbins and James T. Robbins her guardian, were defendants, the undersigned duly appointed Referee for that purpose in said suit, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder for cash in hand, on Saturday the 15th day of May, 1869, at the hour of A. M. at the Court House door in the city of Portland, in said county, the following described real estate, to wit: Lot Seventy-Six Block Two Hundred and Forty-one (241) in the city of Portland, State of Oregon, and said lot being 50 feet on First street and 100 feet on Jefferson street in said city.

J. L. ATKINSON.

JACOB STITZEL,

Portland, April 2, 1869. DAVID MONANTES

ap6dlawsw

NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT, (In bankruptcy.) The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as assignee of S. G. Morgan and S. L. Barr, of La Grande in the county of Union, State of Oregon, within said district, who have been adjudged bankrupts upon creditors' petition, by the District Court of the United States for said district.

D. W. LICHTENTHALER, Assignee, &c

April 2, 1869. ap8dlawtf

PROSPECTUS

OF THE

Weekly Oregonian.

FOR 1869.

Nineteenth Volume!

Only $3.00 a Year.

By common consent, the OREGONIAN ranks first among the papers published in the Northwest. It is the oldest paper in the State, and its circulation and influence are greater than that of any other two papers combined. As a Journal of enterprise in gathering the latest intelligence, and in giving it each issue a larger amount and greater variety of reading matter it has no competitor. It is thoroughly identified with this city and State and neighboring Territories, where the number of its readers and its influence are constantly increasing.

An unflinching advocate of sound Union principles, it at the same time pays special attention not only to MATTERS OF GENERAL INTEREST, but to everything of moment to the great

Agricultural, Manufacturing, AND MINING INTERESTS,

And to the development of the resources and settlement of the Northwest.

Its columns contain a carefully prepared digest of

NEWS FROM ALL PARTS

OF

Oregon, Washington, Idaho and Montana,

TELEGRAMS FROM

THE EAST AND EUROPE

are published as full as in the California Journals, and put before our readers from ONE TO THREE DAYS BEFORE ANY OTHER PAPER IN THE STATE.

Among its corps of writers are regular correspondents at New York and Washington City, men who, having lived in this State, are able to write on Eastern affairs, both politically and commercially

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MAY 8, 1869.

CITY.

Money Market.

San Francisco Legal Tender rates . . 76@76¼
New York Gold Quotations 134

RELIGIOUS INTELLIGENCE.—The fourth M E Quarterly meeting for the Portland Circuit will be held at this city on the 15th inst.... The Oregon Presbytery of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church will meet at Reipano on the 13th of May, 1869, at 2 o'clock P M .... The *Advocate* says Rev W J. Cosper gave us a call the week and says the quarterly meeting held on Saturday and Sunday last at the mouth of Sandy was attended by a larger audience than usual So far this year 51 conversions have been reported on this charge Camp meetings under the charge of preachers of the M. E. Church are announced to be held at the Cold Spring camp ground Jefferson Circuit, on the third Sunday in June, at Prospect Cowlitz Circuit, on Thursday, June 3d, at Hillsboro valley Josephine county, on the 21st; and at Jerome Prairie near Vanney's, Bogue River, June 18th .... The *Advocate* has an article expressing the hope that the efforts of the Bishops and other leading minds, will result in uniting again the divisions of the great Methodist family in the United States.

FROM OREGON CITY.—We learn from the *Enterprise* that the amateurs of Oregon City are rehearsing "Bobbolewobble" and intend soon to give it a public representation .... The total receipts in the City Treasury during the last year were $3,290 42 The expenditures for same time were $2,541 01. In addition to the contracts have been let for Hook and Ladder Truck apparatus, hose House Carriage, etc., amounting to $1,500 Six hundred and eighty-seven dollars have been applied towards the payment of the city indebtedness, leaving a balance yet unpaid of $1,500 .... The only boats now running on the Upper Willamette are the *Reliance*, *Fannie Patton* and *Echo*, the *Active* and *Success* having gone to the boneyard and the *Albany* into the dry dock.... Mr. Diller caught a salmon in a net, a few days since, which weighed fifty-four pounds.....Messrs Hedges & Bingman, of Canemah, have been awarded the contract for building the Odd Fellows' brick building.

HALLELUJAH!—The telegraph informs us that the last spike in the completion of the railroad trunk across the Isthmus will be driven at about 10 or 11 o'clock this morning. In order that it may be known at all the telegraph stations connected at what moment the finish ing blows are given, the wire will be connected with the spike; so that every blow will be heard in New York and San Francisco, or whatever other place may be in direct connection. Thus everybody will know the precise moment when to hurrah. Time being a little earlier relatively at Portland than at Ogden, should the last blow be given at precisely 10 o'clock A. M. at Ogden, the clock will mark here about 9:43. So, at about 9 43, Portland men, have your hats ready to swing and your throats ready for a good long, strong hallelujah.

A CHEAP BOARDER.—The San Francisco *Chronicle* tells of a boarder recently brought to that city from Stockton who had not tasted food of any kind for seven weeks She is apparently in a trance and unconscious of everything around her except the presence of her husband Her eyes are closed all the time and her power of speech is gone. Her breathing is natural and locomotion positive. If we were both of a hash-house, we should hunt that style of boarders with a view to a comfortable margin of profits. Then, a speechless female boarder! She couldn't grumble about the diluted tea, nor the hairs in the butter. There's happiness in the contemplation of the elysium a hash-house would be, filled with such cusses.

TURN VEREIN FESTIVAL.—We received on Thursday, cards of invitation to the annual May-day festival of the Portland Turn Verein Society, to be held on the 16th inst., but by an accidental oversight we made no mention of the "Fest." Heretofore the Turners have succeeded most admirably in the conduct of these affairs, and everybody will be pleased to learn that they are making preparations for their festival of this year on a grander scale than ever. There is no gala day in the year which we anticipate with higher pleasure than the Annual Turn Verein Fest. We are not informed as yet of what the exercises will consist, but due notice will doubtless be given.

BOUND ACROSS THE PLAINS.—The *Commercial* of last Saturday says: "Five families passed through this city this morning on their way east of the mountains. They contemplate crossing the mountains via the Pastor road, which we think at this early period of the season will be impassable on account of the snow One of the family will stop in the vicinity of Boise City, while the other four will return to Iowa. They came from Polk county. This, it appears to us, is like taking the back track of progress and civilization. They express considerable disgust at the region and shadow of our fair Webfoot, and thought that they would be perfectly satisfied after they had reached their place of destination in "America."

PACIFIC GROVE COLLEGE.—The Commencement exercises of the Forest Grove College took place last Tuesday and Wednesday. Rev. Dr Wyttle delivered the address to the Alumni Association, supplying the place of H. W. Scott, who reached home from the Puget Sound excursion too late to reach Forest Grove at the time appointed Degrees were conferred upon the following persons J. Hobson, Sr., and E. Stott, degree of A. M.; Geo. H. Atkinson and E. S. Watson, degree of A. M., *cursu*; Rev R. H. Gray, honorary degree of A. M. The catalogue shows the following summary for the year: college students, 15; Preparatory, 23; academic, 85. Total, 123.

U. S. STATES CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—The following are the proceedings of yesterday

James B. Newby vs. Oregon Central R. R. Co.; hearing on demurrer to complaint continued until Saturday the 15th inst.

Petit jurors discharged for the term.

J. B. Fitch vs. Geo. W. Durand et al.; action to recover $7,000 of real estate; set for trial on the first Monday in July next, without a jury, as per stipulation.

Adjourned until Monday next.

AN AMENDMENT WANTED.—The ordinances governing the construction of side and cross-walks are a little out of joint in some respects. On some of the streets, for instance, the law permits what are known as centre walks—walks six feet wide, built in the middle of the walk limits, or three feet from the line of the sidewalk, while the crossings are directed to be built on the line of the sidewalk, but are nearly their breadth on one side. Pedestrianism in a dark night on such sidewalks and crossings is not only inconvenient, but dangerous. Amendments to the ordinance are needed.

WASHINGTON COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.—The next Fair of this society, is to be held at Hillsboro, beginning October 4th, and to continue four days. The officers for the present year are W. A. Mills, President; J. D. Merriman, Treasurer; Board of Managers, W. A Mills, Jas. Imbree, Robt. Imbree, W. G. Scoggin, T. G. Hare, J. D. Merriman, S. J. Stott, Isaac Butler and T. D. Humphries.

CAST IRON ROLLED IRON.—Mr. Failing has recently received several tons of iron from San Francisco, rolled from pigs shipped from Oswego, Oregon. Iron workers speak of it as excellent in quality. It has been noticed heretofore that the Oregon iron was rather tough for cast, but this is a quality very desirable in wrought iron. It will doubtless take a front rank among all brands for blacksmiths' use.

QUARTER CLOSED.—The Portland Academy closed a term yesterday. There were the usual exercises A number of the patrons and others interested in education also visited the school, and so far as we heard, they all expressed themselves well pleased with the evidences of advancement given by the pupils. The school during the quarter has been very full.

TO BE SOLD.—The houses now occupying the Odd Fellows' lot, corner Alder and First streets, are to be sold to-day. The Chinese Temple is included in the list. If anybody wants a Josh House, this will be an opportunity to invest. Can't say whether Josh goes with the "pleech-house" or whether he will kick down stairs into the street and emigrate.

R. D. WHITE & Co.—This enterprising firm has opened a boot and shoe store at No. 95 First street, lately occupied by Valland and Ouimotte. They also carry on business at the old place, No. 124 Front street, in White's new brick block. They will keep at each place complete assortments of all styles in the market, and the public will find R. D. White & Co's a good place to buy.

FEED RAISING.—The grass in those streets fenced up last winter, is coming on finely. The crop would, however, be more promising, if the sidewalks were also closed. The bloated cows occasionally get into the lots by passing along the sidewalks around the ends of the fences. This matter should be looked to.

ARRIVAL.—The *Geo. S. Wright* sailed for Victoria and Puget Sound at 5 o'clock last evening, carrying a full cargo—275 tons of produce and merchandise. The bark *Whistler* was towed down the river yesterday by the steamer *Rescue*, with about eight hundred tons produce. The *Hattie C. Bates* was towed down by the *Okanagan*, with also hundred tons produce.

INSTALLATION OF OFFICERS.—The following named officers were installed May 7th in Concordia Grove No. 1, U. A. O. D.: V. Keller, N. A., H. C. Schmidt, V. A.; A. Sheglilah, Secretary; H. Bihlman, Treasurer; I. Blough, T. G.; M. Monkowitz and H C Schmidt, Trustees.

PRISONER BROUGHT UP.—Mr. Williams came up from below, yesterday, per steamer *Fannie* having in charge one Mitchell—the same who was concerned in the shooting of a man at Oak Point, last summer. The prisoner was secured with handcuffs, but upon what charge arrest of we could not learn.

PIC NIC.—The Sunday schools of Oregon City celebrated their annual May-Day Picnic yesterday at the grove a short distance this side of Milwaukie. The excursion, consisting of several hundred people, came down per steamer *Senator* in the morning and returned by the same boat in the afternoon.

DELINQUENT TAXES.—We are requested to give notice that on Monday next A. Zieber, Sheriff, will have to sell hence his levy on real estate, preparatory to the sale thereof, for all State and county taxes which are not then paid. All who have not paid and do not wish their land sold, must pay to day.

NOTABLE MEETINGS AT SALEM.—On Wednesday, the 19th inst., the anniversary meeting of the Oregon Bible Society, will be held, at Salem On Tuesday, the 11th inst., will be held the next quarterly meeting of the Board of Trustees for the Wallamet University.

WASHINGTON GUARD'S PICNIC.—The Washington Guard held a meeting last evening, at which it was resolved to have their Annual May Day Picnic on the 27th There probably will be an excursion as usual

NEW IRON FRONT.—As will be seen by our Washington letter, Senator Corbett contemplates the erection of a three story iron front building in this city during the present season

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, JUDGE.—The following are the proceedings of yesterday

Petitions for remission of penalties in the following named causes, to-wit:

United States vs. S. & H. Abrahams, United States vs. I. Marks & Gobinsky; United States vs. S. Marks & Co

Adjourned until to-day at 10 A M

THE MAILS TO-DAY.—Postmaster Wakefield will send a mail by the *Orifflamme* this morning and again by the *Ajax* this evening The latter will close three quarters of an hour prior to the sailing of the steamer

MUST GET A PERMIT.—Persons wishing stakes for building sidewalks must get a permit from the Street Commissioner and return them to the City Surveyor

TO SAIL.—The *Orifflamme* will sail at 5 o'clock this morning and the *Ajax* at 5 P M for San Francisco The *Telegram* is advertised to sail for Victoria next Tuesday

SCIENCE.—Prof. Carlinelli's regular weekly soiree takes place at his hall this evening

DISCHARGING CARGO.—The brig *Bella Owen* has commenced discharging cargo at Couch & Flanders' wharf

THE WEST

The shipments of bullion from White Pine frequently amount to $30,000 per day

The Salt Lake *Telegraph*, the Mormon paper edited by Stenhouse, son in law to Brigham Young, is to be removed from Salt Lake to Ogden City

The Cheyenne *Argus* says there is a rumor that tracklaying on the Denver Pacific Railroad would commence at Cheyenne soon after May 1st The iron for the entire distance is stacked up at the eastern terminus.

It is stated in the *Bulletin* that the Central Pacific Railroad Company has set up and has now running 140 locomotives, to which must be added 10 formerly belonging to the Western Pacific, making 150 locomotives in use.

The Truckee *Tribune* says that Pope, the auctioneer, cemetery man, furniture man, etc., on arriving in that place, tasted the whisky sold there and immediately went out and located a ninety acre plot for a cemetery.

On the 28th April the greatest work in track laying ever accomplished or conceived by railroad men, was achieved by the Central Pacific Company. Ten miles and fifty eight feet of railroad (grading excepted) was made between daylight and sunset.

VARIETIES.

Strawberries are fifty cents a basket in the New Orleans market, and apples six for a dollar.

A subscription to raise a sum of money for ex-Secretary Stanton has been started in Washington.

The Chicago *Tribune* styles ex-Senator Dixon's recent defeat in Connecticut "punishment after death"

One of the most pleasing evidences of Grant's soundness is that the New York *World* is fighting him with renewed vigor.

All the European Crown Princes, in accordance with an ancient custom, are taught a trade. The Prince of Austria is now learning that of a watchmaker.

The venerable Bishop of Lublin in Poland, a prelate upwards of eighty years of age, had recently to flee across the Polish frontier into Galicia, in order to escape transportation to Siberia.

It would not surprise us, says the *Pacific*, if the reunion of the two great branches of the Presbyterian Church were to be fully consummated in connection with the meeting of their Assemblies the present year.

The Jews do not appear to have any of that foolish secretiveness about matrimonial engagements which is characteristic of so many people The *Israelite*, of New York, has a list of betrothals every week. It is appropriately placed before the column of marriages.

A smoking Bishop dined with Admiral Farragut once upon a time and after the dessert tendered a bunch of Havanas to the sailor, with the invitation, "Have a cigar, Admiral?" "No, Bishop," said the Admiral, with a quizzical glance, "I don't smoke—I swear a little sometimes."

The authorities of Cornell University are divided upon the woman question. A Mrs. Norton has applied for admission as a student, and Mr Cornell and several of the professors favor her application. The trustees, however, say that it is not prudent to hazard the success of the many new theories they are now testing by admitting women.

Mr. Ephraim Maxim, of Paris, Me., says he was born and has always lived on the farm that his father held about eighty years ago, and that wheat has been sown every year in succession, and enough raised and some to spare every year, except in two or three instances, there having been only three barrels of flour ever bought on the farm.

A remarkable instance of longevity is noted in a New Hampshire paper as occurring in the family of Mr. William and Mrs. Rachel Sprague, of Phipsburgh The family number twelve—five sons and seven daughters—who are enjoying good health. The oldest is eighty one and the youngest fifty-four years. Of the seven daughters six are widows.

The New York *Times* holds that dealers have unnecessarily advanced the price of sugars: that the Cuban struggle has been made the occasion for sugar speculations to an extent not required by the existing state of the market or the supplies If the result shall be, however, to frighten our people into raising their own sugar its effects will be very salutary.

Constant, Napoleon's *valet de chambre*, sold his papers in 1817 to Metternich for ten thousand francs. Metternich never permitted them to be inspected, owing to the scandalous disclosures which they contained in regard to Napoleon's *liaisons* with certain ladies of the Austrian court These interesting papers are still in possession of the Metternich family.

The Paris *Figaro* paid last year 849,000 francs to the stamp office, distributed 274,000 francs to its shareholders, received 633,000 francs from its advertisements, gave 310,000 francs to its writers, 200,000 francs discount to the newsboys, 360,000 francs to the paper-makers, 60,000 francs to the printers, 25,000 francs to the stereotypers, 18,000 francs fines, and sells 40,456 copies daily

Professor South, of the New York Medical University, holds that all diseases are produced by minute animal or vegetable germs entering the circulation through the mouth. He asserts that it is only necessary to shut the mouth to pass unharmed through the deadliest miasma or epidemic The Professor does not attempt to explain why his theory has not exterminated the fair sex long before this.

No More Indian Treaties.

[From the New York Times]

A new point of departure in our policy regarding the Indians has now been taken By the Senate's recession from its amendments making appropriations under the new treaties, a policy is as good as agreed upon for overthrowing the old treaty system.

Treaty? the very word almost implies the mutual agreement of two sovereign Powers; and, until we are agreed that there exists a Power besides our own Government within our domains, the very word used of Indian negotiations is a misnomer.

But we have not hitherto been content to use a wrong name: we have also been doing a vicious and pernicious thing We have been making treaties with the Indians for years, as if they were hostile sovereigns. The Senate has sometimes discussed these treaties, and passed upon them in the same way as treaties with England or France—that is to say, not in the legislative, but in its executive or treaty-making capacity Until the other day, hardly a voice was raised against this monstrous incongruity, except by the army, who have always, from their peculiar habits of thought and action, seen it and deplored it Nay, we doubt now whether our people in general have noted the grand, fundamental legislative error we have been guilty of an error of that sort which lies at the root of all political action. This is the legal view of the old treaty system; its moral aspect, or that of expediency, is still more strikingly, though not more intrinsically, awry Under the pretence of treaties, jobs, swindles and truck and dicker of all sorts have been rushed through the Senate—often when but a handful of members were present—and the Indian Ring controlled everything to its purposes When these wholesale swindles had been perpetrated—and sometimes, it is alleged, an Indian tribe had not half the number of members a Senate treaty would take for granted it had—equal trouble arose on the Plains. A crew of sharks, sharpers, runners, traders, sutlers, swindlers and Indian agents generally, took care to let as little as possible of the worth of any money set apart to the use of the Indians, reach them. Thence came complaint, protest, hunger, recrimination, revenge, plunder and war.

Such was the treaty system hitherto flourishing. It is cheering to know from Mr. Dawes, who presented to the House the Conference Report on the Appropriation bill, that "probably not another Indian treaty would be made."

We now know where "the center of the world" Chicago *Republican* imparts the information briefly thus "Boston used to be the hub of the universe, but that day has gone by The metropolis of Massachusetts now hangs on the verge of civilization, and the star of empire hovers over Chicago. The modern Athens cannot indulge in the luxury of being the terminus of a transcontinental railway, we can

Portraits of Secretary Fish's children are said to be sardines. Strawberries time in oil

Columbian Engine Co., No. 3.—Drill this Saturday evening at 8 o'clock

THOMAS G. YOUNG, Foreman

Portland, May 8, 1869

KAMM'S CONDENSED SOAP is in 2 pound cakes but is sold for one pound. Two cakes of which is sufficient for four times ordinary washing. It does the work without any rubbing, and will not injure any article of clothing. It is an entirely new compound, and the Company hereby challenge the whole world to produce a soap that will compare with it, or that is injured by it. Ask your Grocer for Kamm's Condensed Soap. None genuine unless bearing the imprint of the Company. For sale at the following places: Messrs. Allen & Lewis, Corbett & Mc Ivey, Kenneth & Hurlbut & E. G. Smith Mr Herriott, Mr Ferrell, Hyde, Boss & Dekay, Decker Bros., Stokes & Neal, Asahel Bush and wholesale by Ackmann, Herrmann & Co. 1y p20 IMPERIAL SOAP CO

The following is an extract from a private letter written by the Proprietors of the Plantation Bitters

We have no conception of the wide spread suffering which results from all the sins of infallible curse produced by PLANTATION BITTERS when we first commenced offering the Chemist for sale We now find that every house has a weak child, an ailing parent or a debilitated aged member, who need the Tonic Our laboratory has grown from a single room to our immense building and our sales from a few bottles to many hundred dozen per day, and we are glad to know that they have done you as much good

CURE FOR COUGH OR COLD.—As soon as there is the slightest unpleasant effect from a cold, with difficulty of breathing, or irritations of Cough, take during the day a few "Brown's Bronchial Troches" Containing demulcent ingredients, they allay Pulmonary Irritation. Have them in readiness upon the first appearance of a Cold or Cough.

"THE BENNETT HAT" This is the coolest Hat that has ever been introduced in this market, and is very much in demand in all tropical climates. The price is low, and is for sale at MEUSSDORFFER BROS., corner of Front and Morrison streets

DANCING ACADEMY.—Prof. Carlinelli's classes are held every week day evening, and on Saturday afternoon for children Hall in Appleton's Building, First street

NIGHT SCHOOL.—Mr Fitzgerald has opened a Night School in the schoolhouse (up stairs) near the Catholic Church For Terms—See the Teacher

Union Republican Meetings.

HON S. GARFIELD, Union Republican nominee for Congress, will address the people of the several counties of Washington Territory at the following times and places:

Unity P O., Saturday, May 8th, at 1 P M
Oysterville, Monday, May 10th, at 1 P. M
Bluecport, Tuesday, May 11th, at 1 P. M.

Opposing candidates are invited to attend.
ap22 3wtm11

DR. J. H. HATCH,

(*Late Mack & Hatch.*)

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth

OFFICE—Corner of Washington and Front Sts. Entrance on Washington, Portland, Oregon.
n19dawtf

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office Portland, Oregon.

Special Collector of Claims,

Bonds, Promissory Notes Book Accounts, and all other Claims, will be made a Specialty, and promptly Collected

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

ap13d3awtf

TEETH EXTRACTED

By Dr. Richardson's Apparatus, Lately Improved by Dr. Koehler, with Ether Spray.

WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE—Southwest corner Front and Yamhill streets, opposite E. J. Northrup & Co.'s Hardware Store.

I am now making, amongst other numerous styles of ARTIFICIAL TEETH, the improved Vulcanite Plates of Dr. G. W. Cook's Patent, patented Dec 3d, 1867, the improvement of which consists in lining the entire concave surface with fine gold, it not only makes the plate double as strong but lighter than the common Vulcanite Plate It also can by it be made considerably thinner and lighter, whereas the price is but little above that for common Plates. Call and see specimens.

N. B.—Dentists wishing to secure the office right for Dr. G. W. Cook's Improved Vulcanite Plates, can have it made out to them by applying to the office

N. B.—To strangers I would say, that a constantly increasing Dental Practice for the last five years in this city, will be a sufficient guarantee for them to receive a First-Class and Finished Piece of Work. Numerous testimonials to the same can be given at the office

☞ Dental Consultations free of Charge to all

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

☞ The Late and Improved Styles of Work at Reduced Prices Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf

HOMESTEAD LOTS FOR SALE.

PERFECT TITLES LIBERAL TERMS

Apply to DR. R. GLISAN,
Cor Stark and Third streets.
mar31d2m

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL!

Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back and Paralysis PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL cures Stiff Joints, Swellings, Sprains, Bruises, Gout and Chilblains Pratt's Abolition Oil cures Headache, Toothache, Earache, Sore Throat, Diphtheria, Colic, Cramps and all internal and external Aches and Pains. Circulars with full directions accompany each bottle. Price 50 cents and $1 For sale by all Druggists.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE!

Purifies the Blood, Heals old Sores, eradicates Boils, Blotches, Pustules, Pimples, and all eruptions arising from *Impure Blood* PRATT'S NEW LIFE invigorates the Liver, cures Fever and Ague, Bilious Fever, and Dumb Ague Persons suffering from the effects of overdose of Quinine, and Mercury will find Pratt's New Life invaluable It regulates the bowels, strengthens the stomach and cures Constipation, Piles and Dyspepsia Price $1 per bottle For sale by all Druggists.
ap1d3m

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PARRISH & ATKINSON,

REAL ESTATE AND COLLECTING AGENTS,

No. 110 Front Street, Portland.

HAVE THE FOLLOWING DESCRIBED AND other Property

FOR SALE.

McMillen's Addition to East Portland—Lot 5 in Block 18, and Lot 2 in Block 16

TWO MILES from East Portland Ferry we have for sale a farm of 160 acres with orchard of 1,200 first rate bearing Fruit Trees at $20 per acre

ALSO—At a bargain 6 Lots in Block 198

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN—The Patton House and Lot 2 in Block 6 on Front street, between Salmon and Main streets

TITLES all perfected to purchasers' Addition —
Lots in Blocks C, J, 4 and 5
COUCH'S ADDITION Lots in Blocks 50, 95, 96, 103 and 104
LOT 6 in Block 164
EAST PORTLAND Seven Lots in Block 201
Lot 4 in Block 12, on Ankeny
Block P, between Eleventh and Twelfth and Clay and Market
Lot 1 Block 27 on Park and Mill
Lots 7 and 8 on Corbett, Clay and Second streets
Lot 4 on corner of Harrison and Front streets
Lot 6 in First, Lot Harrison and Hall streets
FARM OF 32 ACRES, 2 miles west of Portland—$2,000
Lot 7 in Block 143, with two Dwelling Houses.
Two Houses and Lot 3 in Block 164
LOTS 5, 6, 7 and 8 in Block 258
HOUSE AND LOTS 5 and 6 in Block 120 East Portland
HOUSE AND LOTS 7 and 8 in Block 258

TO LEASE.

FOR A TERM OF YEARS Lots 2, 3, 6 and 7 in Block 69, Couch's addition.

PERSONS WISHING TO PURCHASE will do well to give them a call as they take pleasure in showing property to those who may wish to buy.

☞ Apply to

PARRISH & ATKINSON,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
110 Front Street, Portland

NEW STORE! NEW STORE! NEW STORE!

LEATHER AND SHOE FINDING STORE!

ZAHNISER & WALLACE,

136 Front Street,

HAVE JUST OPENED AT THE ABOVE NAMED place with a large and complete stock of all kinds of

LEATHER AND FINDINGS!

From San Francisco and Eastern Markets, together with their own manufactured goods, which they offer to the public at low prices

Our stock consists in part of

Santa Cruz and Chicago SOLE LEATHER,
French, German and CALF, KIP and FIRMINOS,
HARNESS BRIDLE SKIRTING, ALUM and LACE LEATHERS;
French CALF BOOT LEGS, FRONTS and BACKS,
SHOE MAKERS' KIT complete,
SHOE MAKERS MACHINES,
IRON, ZINC and COPPER NAILS,
RUSSET SHEEPSKINS,
RUGS, etc., etc., etc.

Tanners' and Curriers' Tools.

STRETCHED BELTING

Constantly on hand or furnished to order

☞ CASH PAID FOR DRY OR GREEN HIDES

PROPRIETORS OF THE PORTLAND TANNERY.

☞ Orders from the country respectfully solicited ☜
mar22 dawtf

REDWOOD LUMBER!!!

Surface 1, 1 1-4, 1 1-2, and 2 inches.
do. tongue and grooved, 1 inch.
Beveled Siding,

All of Superior Quality. For sale by

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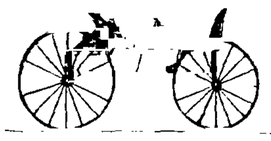

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Hardwood Lumber,

HUBS, SPOKES, FELLOES, HICKORY AXLES,

In fact, ALL KINDS of

CARRIAGE & WAGON MATERIAL.

No. 26 FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ap20d1m3p

OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE

C. D. FOLGER,

113 FIRST STREET,

Opposite Western Hotel PORTLAND, OREGON,

DEALER IN

FIELD AND GARDEN SEEDS, GROCERIES, PRODUCE,

ETC., ETC.

CLEAN TIMOTHY AND CLOVER SEED, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF FIELD PEAS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

FRESH SEEDS, AT THE Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

BACON, HAM, SIDES, EGGS, IN LOTS TO SUIT at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store.

TO FAMILIES—CHOICE BUTTER, VEGETABLES, and Fresh Groceries You can save money by buying at the Oregon Seed and Produce Store

☞ Goods delivered FREE of CHARGE at

THE OREGON SEED AND PRODUCE STORE,

ap26 Opposite the Western Hotel. dtf

G. C. RIDER,

COR. FIRST AND SALMON STS.,

Opposite Burgren & Shindler's

Portland, Oregon.

Manufacturer of

Spring, Hair, Feather, Wool, Moss, AND PULU BEDS!

AND DEALER IN

BLANKETS, BED SPREADS, COUNTERPANES, COMFORTERS, SHEETS, PILLOW-CASES, AND ALL KINDS OF BEDDING MATERIALS.

Oregon made Furniture constantly kept on hand. Furniture Repaired, Cleaned and Varnished.
dec 8 tf

MUSIC LESSONS.

PROF. JAMES GANS,

HAVING PERMANENTLY LOCATED IN THIS City has opened Music Rooms at the

Corner of Third and Salmon Sts.,

Where he will give lessons on Piano, or in Vocal Music to all who desire a thorough education therein.
m13d3ptf

OSCAR KILBORN,

AUCTIONEER.

WILL ATTEND TO THE SELLING OF REAL ESTATE, STOCKS, MERCHANDISE, FURNITURE, &c., AT AUCTION.

OFFICE.—No. 2 Holmes' Building.

feb16dtf

O. S. SAVAGE,

Practical Painter.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

PAINTS, OILS, GLASS, VARNISHES,

TURPENTINE, COLORS, PUTTY, GLUE,

Gold Leaf, Brushes, Etc., Etc.,

No. 88 FRONT STREET,

Second door from corner of Washington,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ap2tdtf

Removal.

I. ROSENFELD & CO.

Have REMOVED to

Ladd & Tilton's Old Banking House,

COR. FRONT & STARK STS.

m16d2w

MILK! MILK!!

FURNISHED MORNING AND EVENING AT

6 1-4 cents per Quart,

BY THE

PORTLAND DAIRY.

☞ Stop the cart when the bell rings ☜
my14dtf J. H. RATHBUN.

Notice of Dissolution.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between James Lyons and Frank O'Connor in the Wharf Cheer House, corner of Front and Ankeny streets, is this day dissolved by mutual consent All the debts of the concern will be paid by James Lyons, who assumes all liabilities and collects all the debts due him

JAMES LYONS,
FRANK O'CONNOR

Portland, May 4, 1869.
my5 Pd

To Let.

A FURNISHED HOUSE, —HAVING A COOKING Range, Bath and other conveniences, with an Orchard situated on corner of Ninth and Morrison streets Also, a house in the lower end of the city in a healthy location, with an orchard and grounds

Either will be let on reasonable terms. Apply to
my14tf C. M. CARTER

BLAKE'S PATENT

Steam Pumps.

W. O. M. Berry & Co., 114 California St., San Francisco.

ap16d1m13p

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,

(Successors to Jacob Underhill & Co. and E. A. Hawley & Co.)

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

IRON and STEEL, HARDWARE, AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND FARM MACHINERY.

☞ We would call the attention of the Trade and of the Farmers, to our stock, which is full and complete and offered extremely low

jy01 HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

HURCREN & SHINDLER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

FURNITURE.

Have now in store New Styles and Superior Quality of

PARLOR AND BEDROOM SUITES;

SUPERIOR

DINING-ROOM FURNITURE.

WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT AS REGARDS Prices, Quality of Goods and extent of Variety, none need look further to satisfy their wants in our line. The public are respectfully invited to examine our stock—Corner Salmon and First, Portland m8d1m3p

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND,

Always keep on hand

A FINE STOCK OF DIAMONDS!

WALTHAM

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

GOLD GUARD VEST CHAINS, LATEST STYLES OF AMERICAN AND FRENCH JEWELRY

ALSO, A LARGE STOCK OF

SILVER WARE

mostly the Gorham Manufacturing Company's,

AND A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

FRENCH CLOCKS, IN MARBLE AND BRONZE

AGENT FOR

HOHM'S PATENT BUCKLE, AUGUSTE SALTZMAN'S, and E. HOWARD & CO.'S CELEBRATED AMERICAN WATCHES.

☞ The above stock will be sold at very low figures Call and examine, and you will be sure to buy

Genuine Pebble Spectacles,

OF ALL KINDS, for sale by

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
ap2d1tf 105 Front street, Portland

REMOVED.

OFFICE OF THE PHOENIX INSURANCE Company, removed to

No. 2 Holmes' Building, FIRST ST., PORTLAND, Ogn.

O. B. GIBSON, Agent.

NORTHWESTERN LIFE INS. CO.,

O. B. CIBSON,

Agent for Oregon and the Territories

OFFICE—No. 2 Holmes' Building, First Street,
ap1d PORTLAND, OREGON dtm

AN OREGON BOOK!

JUST PUBLISHED,

JOAQUIN, ET AL.

BY CINCINNATUS H. MILLER,

1 vol., 16 mo., 112 pp. Handsomely bound in Cloth Price $1 00

What the Press Say of It:

"Nothing is hazarded in pronouncing this one of the handsomest things in American Poetry."—OREGONIAN

"We consider these as among the best Poems, taken altogether, ever published in Oregon."—*Herald*.

THIS VOLUME IS THE BRAIN-WORK OF THE pioneer poet of the North-west, and should find a hearty welcome in every household throughout Oregon, Washington, and Idaho. It is also a most fitting souvenir to forward to friends in the Atlantic States.

Copies mailed free to any portion of the Union on receipt of price

S. J. McCORMICK, Publisher,
ap16d1mnw6t Portland, Oregon

Cumberland Coal,

EX "BARK OSMAN"

SEVENTY CASKS CUMBERLAND COAL!

AT $25,00 PER TON

FOR SALE BY

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.

ap1dawlm

GEO. H. HIMES. W. A. DALY

HIMES & DALY,

Successors to Carter & Himes

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No. 87 FIRST ST., (up stairs),

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☞ RULING and BOOK-BINDING done to order ☜
ap26 dtf

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

Straw Paper.

FROM CLACKAMAS PAPER MILLS For sale to the Trade at LESS THAN CALIFORNIA PRICES

H. L. PITTOCK & CO.,
No. 5 Washington street

Notice

IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE WILL BE A meeting of the Stockholders of the Tualatin River Transportation and Manufacturing Company at Portland May 8, 1869, for the purpose of electing five Directors and adopting a Constitution and By Laws and transacting such other business as may be necessary for completing and fully organizing said Company

ap6d1tw JAMES M. MOORE Sec'y

SAM. A. MORELAND,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office Up Stairs, No. 100 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

j25 dtf

BOOTS AND SHOES for sale by
j6 H. W. CORBETT & CO

This space was sold to C. C. HASTINGS & CO. (Successors to HEWITSON, HASTINGS & Co.), the fashionable Clothiers of San Francisco, but owing to the press of business, caused by the great inducements offered to buyers, they have no time to write advertisements at present

ap6d1m3p

This space was sold to FROHMAN having purchased the interest of H. Wasserman, in the firm of Emil, Lowenstein & Co., becomes a full partner therein from this date EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.
Portland, April 26, 1869

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

FURNITURE, BEDDING, Carpets, Wall-Paper, ETC., ETC.,

INFORM THEIR CUSTOMERS AS WELL AS THE public in general that they will sell their large stock of

FURNITURE AND CARPETS

AT

GREATLY REDUCED PRICES!

In order to make room for the immense Stock of

New Goods,

Now on their way from the East, and respectfully solicit inspection

EMIL, LOWENSTEIN & CO
ap27 d1m

WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE,

Importers and Dealers in

Leather and Shoe FINDINGS.

WE HAVE IN STORE A LARGE AND WELL selected Stock of

LEATHER AND SHOE FINDINGS,

OF OUR OWN IMPORTING,

which we offer at *Lower Prices* than any other House in the city Orders solicited and carefully filled

Highest Market Price Paid for Hides.

No 141 FRONT STREET,—UP STAIRS.

ap5d3m WIBERG & STROWBRIDGE.

Removal.

M. MOSKOWITZ

HAS REMOVED HIS NEW AND EXTENSIVE stock of

DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING!

—TO—

Harkers' Brick Store, 125 Front St.,

Opposite the Wharf Chear House,

where he will be happy to see all of his old customers and the public generally

N. B.—Highest Market Price paid for HIDES and FURS of all kinds ap6d1tf

CARRIAGES AND BUGGIES!

A NUMBER OF

OPEN AND TOP BUGGIES!!

OF SUPERIOR MATERIAL AND WORKMANSHIP on hand and FOR SALE at the old Stand of the late Firm of

COOPER & CO.

☞ PRICES REASONABLE al dtf

Select School.

THE THIRD QUARTER OF

MRS. S. C. BROWN'S SELECT SCHOOL,

Corner of Second and Hall streets will begin for the reception of Pupils on Monday April 12th Class A branches comprising a liberal education will be taught Lessons on the Piano will be given

A New Building has been erected and a higher department for young ladies will be opened at the commencement of the term ap5d1tf

HARDWARE PAPER,

CLACKAMAS MILL MAKE

FOR SALE BY

**H

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, MAY 8 1869

Opening of the Great Railroad.

Several cities are making preparations to celebrate the completion of the Pacific Railroad next week Chicago of course takes the lead in this preparation, and may be expected to outdo herself Yet there seems to be comparatively little enthusiasm throughout the country over the completion of this vast work We are too practical a people to make a noise over a thing already achieved, we begin rather to shout for and magnify the next great undertaking. Yet it may not be amiss to revive some reminiscences of the beginning of a work which marks a new era in civilization and which will initiate some extraordinary revolutions in the commerce, manufactures and manners of the age.

Fremont's explorations were the first which were undertaken with a distinctive view of the possibilities of a trans-continental railroad. He was encouraged and supported by Benton, who was one of the earliest and certainly the most pertinacious and able, of the champions of the enterprise. Some years after Fremont's explorations came that of Gov Stevens, whose line was the 47th and 49th parallels of north latitude. This corps comprised four parties, one of which was led by Gov. Stevens, another by Capt. McClellan, a third by Lieut. Donelson and a fourth by Lieut. Saxton. Governor Stevens' report is still made the basis of all calculations regarding a Northern Pacific road. These expeditions were in the field in 1853.

About the same time Capt. Gunnison started from Westport, Missouri, on an exploration for a similar purpose, following the valleys of the Kansas and Arkansas rivers to the Rocky mountains. Gunnison and a portion of his party were massacred by the Indians. The remainder of the command proceeded to Salt Lake, and from that point examined the country westward along the route which is now followed, substantially, by the Central Pacific road. Another expedition led by Capt. Whipple, followed nearly on the line of the thirty-fifth perallel. About the same time Lieut. Williamson fitted out a party at San Francisco which examined the country along the Colorado river. Other parties, led by Lieut. Parke and Capt. Pope, were also in the field, whose examinations included the country to be traversed by the proposed Southern road. The results of these expeditions have been of great use to the country, and the volumes in which they are preserved possess more actual value than any others ever issued by the Government.

The Republican party was from the first the advocate of a Pacific railroad. The Democratic party would not favor the enterprise unless it could be made to inure exclusively to the benefit of the South, which section controlled that party and directed its policy. In 1860, the Republican National Convention demanded in its platform that a Pacific Railroad should be built by a Government subsidy; but the Democratic party since 1854 had been too intent upon the propagation of slavery and too much devoted to sectional and unnational ideas, to help on the work. Finally, when the act was passed granting aid to the great continental line, the votes of a majority of the Democrats in Congress were thrown against it.

From a recently written sketch of the history of this great enterprise, we make an extract: "The Pacific Railroad was not definitely located nor the company incorporated till July 1, 1862, and acts amendatory to it were passed July 2, 1863; March 3, 1865, and July 3, 1866. By the act the right of way to the extent of two hundred feet in width on each side of the railroad was granted to the company, and also every alternate section of public land, to the amount of five alternate sections per mile, except mineral lands. It also provided for issuing thirty-year Government bonds to the amount of $16,000 per mile for every section of forty miles completed, the company—such bonds constituting a mortgage on the road. Under this act and its amendments the road was commenced from both termini in the gloomiest period of the war and vigorously prosecuted. On the 1st of January, 1867, there were completed about three hundred and five miles of the eastern division, extending within 200 miles of Denver, Col.; and it was progressing at the rate of from one to two miles per day. Of the western division, one hundred and fifty-six miles east from Sacramento the State line was to be finished by July 1, 1867, and to Salt Lake, six hundred and seventy-five miles from Sacramento, by 1869. The completion of this road will bring the carrying trade between Europe and Eastern Asia through the United States, and will greatly facilitate the development of the vast mining interests of the Rocky mountains and Pacific regions. The distance from Omaha to the Pacific is 2,032 miles, inclusive of the interior line to Sacramento and San Francisco, California."

Sixty years ago a month was consumed in a journey from Philadelphia to Pittsburg. Thirty years ago it took forty days to travel from New York to Chicago. But now one week will suffice for the whole journey across the middle of the continent, from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Time and space have been actually annihilated by the industry of man.

On Terminal Cities.

Some one at Puget Sound is credited with the remark that there is less excitement about the "terminus" among the old inhabitants over there than among the carpet-baggers from Oregon. The remark, whether correct or not, conveys a very good lesson. Nothing is more absurd than this furor about a "terminus" which possesses so many minds. A year or two hence it will not rage so violently as now.

Great cities are not built in a single brief period of spasmodic excitement. If the Sound already had railroad connections it would be many years before a great commercial metropolis would be built on its shores. A large population must first occupy the country; there must be a combination of a multitude of interests and industries, all the little rills of trade must be opened to feed the great channels of commerce The growth must, in the nature of things, be gradual and slow. The terminal city, that is to be, will have its discouragements and reverses, after it is commenced it will be compelled to battle doubtfully for its existence, and at least one generation will pass away before the city of which so much is expected attains any very great commercial importance San Francisco controls the capital of the Pacific slope, and will make great efforts to retain the mastery. Can any reasonable man suppose that a city, competing with San Francisco for the leading position on the Pacific, can be built up in opposition to San Francisco capital in the space of one or two decades?

Combinations of capital control commerce and build cities. Combined capital, directed with energy and liberality, is able to overcome all, or nearly all, the disadvantages of location. By the time a railroad reaches the Sound some one point there may have attained such prominence and have such an amount of wealth, as to be able to command the situation. It is possible that wealth enough may be accumulated at Olympia to make that the leading place, notwithstanding the mud that it may be said that ships will not come so far up the Sound. They will come to any point where capital is concentrated and invested. If Olympia is that point they will come up to Olympia. It is very certain that a place of some note will be built on the Sound and in the course of twenty or thirty years it may become quite an important city But at present it seems to be quite a matter of choice where that place will be

Small Notes

Why don't Great Britain recognize the Cuban insurgents as belligerents? She was exceeding prompt in rendering this favor to our rebels But then she isn't so desirous that Spain should lose Cuba as she was that this Republic should be dismembered

A correspondent at Monticello, W T, states that Mr. Garfielde spoke there on the 5th inst with marked effect. No interest was manifested by the Democrats in behalf of their nominee They say it is not quite their style to vote for a war man They would sooner see him nailed to the cross

The New York *Times* has heard from Washington of a Federal office for which there are six applicants a Bloomer woman, a loyal negro, a reconstructed rebel, a Republican Irishman, a wounded soldier and a red-hot politician. Senator Wilson backs up the first. Senator Sumner the next, Senator Spencer backs up the third, Senator Stewart the fourth, Senator Austin backs up the fifth, and Senator Chandler the last.

An Eastern paper remarks "The cession of the Hudson Bay territory to the British Government is a fixed fact. As we once before observed, this will open the way for a Pacific Railroad through the country just to the north of our territory—a rival to our proposed Northern Pacific Railroad." Those who believe that a railroad will be built through that mountainous country have an extra large stock of credulity.

An order has been promulgated by the War Department instructing commanding officers of forts to permit no photographic or other views of the same to be taken without permission from the War Department. This order is more important than might be supposed. During our great war many of our most important posts were as well known to the enemy as to ourselves. Photographers then had full privileges, whenever inclined, of taking photographic views of our fortifications, and multiplying them *ad libitum*.

A correspondent writes from the Nez Perces Reservation at Lapwai saying the Indians there "are beginning to manifest a spirit of energy and enterprise almost incredible. Especially since the schools are started have they become hopeful, and it is really amusing to listen to their speculations in regard to their future greatness (in comparison with that of other Indian nations) when their young men who are now attending the schools shall have acquired the knowledge the whites possess in the arts and sciences, and can have a voice that will be heard in behalf of their government."

A Kansas paper of recent date states that the unusal activity manifested of late by the merchants and leading capitalists of St Louis, in view of the alleged feasibility of diverting the immense grain trade of the Northwest from Chicago to St. Louis, has aroused the grain dealers of Chicago to a sense of their danger, and with the promptness for which that city is famous, her commission merchants have already devised a plan not only to frustrate the designs of St. Louis, but one which, if successfully carried out, will seriously damage the foreign commerce of New York, and practically annihilate Buffalo, Oswego, and other great grain entrepot on the lakes, and make Chicago unquestionably the greatest commercial city on the continent.

The New Brunswick papers publish the resolution introduced in the House of Assembly of that Province in favor of annexation to the United States. The resolution was not entertained, but its author and advocates allude to it as a "feeler." The resolution is based upon the fact that the people of the Province are taxed heavily for the necessaries of life without receiving corresponding advantages, declares that they are disposed to emigrate to the States, and that unless some speedy action be taken to change the aspect of public affairs, the Province will fall into decrepitude and decay. The New Brunswick journals discuss the question in a liberal spirit, with a decided inclination to annexation. It appears to be conceded on all sides that the United States is the natural market of the Province, and that the American movement did not originate with any one party, but that the idea pervades all parties and all classes. The feeling in that Province is probably quite similar to that in British Columbia.

OREGON

At the Annual Commencement at Pacific University this week, Raleigh Stott, Jacob Hoover, and Miss Harriet Hoover were graduated. We were unable to be present according to promise, and hope to receive a detailed account of the exercises for publication.

From the *Unionist*. Messrs Roork, Witten & Miller have got their engine for the flouring mill set, and connected with the boiler by a steam pipe 230 feet in length. The steam was turned on yesterday evening and the engine lumbered up. Everything works to a charm, better than usual for a new engine. It will not be long before the company will be making flour

The following named persons have been elected managers of the Washington county Agricultural Society for the ensuing year: W. A Mills, James Imbrie, W G Scoggin, Robert Imbrie, J D Merryman, T. G Naylor, J D Humphreys, S J. Stott, and Isaac Butler W A Mills was elected President, and J D Merryman, Treasurer The 4th, 5th, 6th and 7th days of October were appointed as the time for holding the next fair, at Hillsboro A premium is offered for the best performer on the velocipede.

PRICE OF BOOKS IN SAN FRANCISCO.—The *Pacific* of a late date says "We venture the opinion that in no city in the Union is the ministerial force so small in proportion to the demands that are made upon it. Every regular pastor is called upon to attend a great many funerals of persons whom he knows nothing about, and whose friends never reward him with a 'thank you.' He is expected, if he attends the Ministerial Union each month, to volunteer to conduct a religious service at the Industrial School or the Jail, or to preach on the street, or to act as committee on some important matter looking to the amelioration of the condition of men Many of our ministers, in addition to their regular and proper work as preachers and pastors, are obliged to teach, edit newspapers, and attend to a vast amount of general church work, enough to tax to claim all their attention, simply because there is nobody else to do it."

A Grass Valley (Cal) paper notifies its readers that they can be accommodated with bull frogs at a restaurant on Main street.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

FROM OUR REGULAR CORRESPONDENT

WASHINGTON, Saturday, April 24, 1869

PACIFIC COAST APPOINTMENTS

The following Pacific coast appointments were sent to the Senate during the week Charles E DeLong, of Nevada, Minister to Japan; Chas C Crow, of Iowa, Governor of New Mexico; Edward M. McCook, formerly of Ohio and late Minister to the Sandwich Islands, Governor of Colorado W S Struber, Secretary of Montana Joseph G Allen, Chief Justice, and H S Johnson and A Hegen, Associate Justices of New Mexico; Joseph R. Lewis, Associate Justice of Idaho Cyrus M Hawley, of Illinois, Associate Justice of Utah. Wilmot W Brookings, Associate Justice of Dakota, Orange Jacobs, of Oregon, and J K Kenneddy, of W. T., Associate Justices of Washington Territory

CONSULS

Samuel Lyon, of Oregon at Kanagawa, Japan, Felix A Mathews, of Cal., at Tangier; Wm D Farrand, of Cal, at Valparaiso, Chile. David Turner, of Cal., at La Paz, Mexico. Samuel D. Jones, of Cal., at Revel, M. M. Delano, of Cal., at Singapore

SURVEYOR GENERALS

Edward Ruger, of Wisconsin, Idaho, vice Cartee. Silas Reed, of Missouri, Wyoming. Last week Ruger was nominated for Wyoming and Reed for Idaho, but neither was confirmed, and it was thought that Cartee would remain, but the President changed Ruger to Idaho on the special recommendation of Gen. Geo. H. Thomas. This displaces Cartee, who takes his defeat very much to heart.

RECEIVERS OF PUBLIC MONEYS

Frank Walcot, of Ky., for Wyoming; E. W. Little, Land Office at Santa Fe, N. M.; Hart Fellows, Land Office at Sacramento, Cal. Wm A Davis, Land Office at Stockton, Cal. Chas M Patterson, Land Office at Marysville, Cal., A R Flint, Land Office at Roseburg, Oregon.

REGISTERS OF LAND OFFICES

W. E. Roberts, Marysville, Cal., Henry G Rollins, San Francisco, Cal., W Butler, Aurora, Nevada; B. F. Campbell, Vermillion Dakota; Judge Willis, Roseburg, Oregon.

P S MARSHALS.

Joseph W Huteon, Idaho; Henry T. Thatcher, Colorado, Frank M Pixley, California, Geo. J. Lammon, Marshal for Nevada.

COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE.

Thomas Harlan, Wyoming; S. D. Watson, Montana, J. P. Bennett, Dakota, E. P. Snow, Assessor of Internal Revenue for Wyoming, Abraham Curry, Superintendent, and T. M. Luther Melter and Refiner of the Mint at Carson City, Nevada. Francis Colegrove, Indian Agent at Hoopa Valley, Cal.

POSTMASTERS.

J. M Billings, Santa Clara, Cal.; J. J. Smith, Oroville, Cal., Miss Mary S. Falls, Vallejo, Cal., D. A Sackett, Petaluma, Cal. Thos. E Logan, Boise City, Idaho; O. D. Munson, Assayer; J. P. Cochran, Melter, and J. B. Holmstead, Coiner, in the Mint at San Francisco. Most of these nominations have been confirmed, and it is likely that the remainder will be before the session closes Lyon for Consul to Kanagawa, and Ruger for Surveyor General of Idaho in place of Carter, were confirmed yesterday. Thomas B. Rickey for postmaster at Salem, Oregon, was not confirmed before the close of the regular session, and therefore was sent in again this week, and was confirmed yesterday. To day Howard was confirmed in place of Ross Browne, and J. H. Stevens was nominated for Register of the land office at La Grande, Oregon. James Stout, Receiver at Boise City. S. E. Davis, Surveyor General of Nevada; G. M. Bowie, Naval Officer at San Francisco; Nathaniel Niles, of Ill., Consul at Victoria, vice Allen Francis; A. H. Miller, of Ark., Minister at the Sandwich Islands, vice McCook, appointed Governor of Colorado.

AMBITIOUS OFFICE SEEKERS.

Gen. Edward McCook, who has been Minister to the Sandwich Islands for some years, on a salary of $7,500 per annum in gold, has been here all winter trying to get transferred to a better place. Day before yesterday he succeeded in getting the appointment of Governor of Colorado with a salary of $1,500 a year in greenbacks, which he gladly accepts for the $7,500 in gold at Honolulu. Ambition—the desire to become Members of Congress and Senators—makes aspiring men prefer the Territorial appointments to all others, and hence the pressure for these places has been proportionately great It is said that Senator Carl Schurz has received over seven thousand applications for office, one-third of which are from constituents requiring an answer

SENATOR CORBETT'S NEW BUILDING.

Senator Corbett is preparing to erect a new three-story iron front building in Portland, at a cost of about $40,000. The iron front was shipped from Baltimore a short time ago, and the work on the building will soon be commenced. The drawing indicates that the new structure will closely resemble the iron front jewelry store of Galt & Brother, in this city, the finest mercantile building on Pennsylvania avenue. If it is anything like what the model of the architect indicates it will undoubtedly be one of the finest buildings in Oregon, and will be an ornament and a credit to the city of Portland.

THE M'ARDLE CASE.

The celebrated McArdle case was decided in the Supreme Court of the United States last Monday Chief Justice Chase delivered the opinion of the Court, dismissing the case for want of jurisdiction. In the fall of 1867, W H McArdle, editor of a Vicksburg rebel paper, was arrested by order of Gen. Ord, commanding the Fourth Military District, for disturbing the public peace by publishing articles calculated to incite to acts of violence. The Circuit Court decided that the reconstruction laws under which McArdle was imprisoned were constitutional and that Gen. Ard did not transcend his powers in making the arrest. An appeal was taken to the Supreme Court in the hope of obtaining a decision adverse to the constitutionality of the reconstruction acts, and the case was argued by able counsel, but the decision was not rendered till this week.

RETRENCHMENT.

Within the past two or three days over 200 female clerks have been removed from the Treasury Department. It is said that the vacancies thus created will remain permanent During the same time about 100 male clerks were removed and their places filled by new appointments. Several hundred removals will take place in the Treasury and other Departments during the next three or four weeks. A part of these vacancies will be filled by reappointments from among the fifteen thousand applications on file, but a great many will not be filled, it being the intention to retrench as much as possible in every branch of the public service.

PERSONAL.

Mr. J H Mitchell left here for Oregon last Monday, intending to spend a few days in visiting on the way. Mrs. Senator Williams went to New York on Tuesday, where she will remain to the close of the session of the Senate, when Judge Williams will go to New York also, and after spending a few days there they will start to Oregon, overland. Senator and Mrs Corbett will spend a short time in the East after the close of the session, and will then start home. Quincy A. Brooks, Esq., arrived in Washington a few days ago and seems to be in fine health and spirits

K.

The Montana *Post* says On or about the 18th day of March, a discharged soldier from Fort Shaw, named Williams, left Diamond City for a small mining gulch some fifteen miles distant. Nothing was heard from him until his body was discovered last Saturday, some ten miles from Diamond City, lying on the ground with a bullet hole through his head from forehead to rear. When found the blanket was spread out as if he had prepared to retire to rest, and some oats scattered on the ground indicated that his horse was being fed. It is stated beyond any doubt that it was the work of Indians, as when found he had on his person some $100 and his discharge papers, only his horse and a Henry rifle he carried being gone His remains were brought into Diamond City and buried on Sunday

The managers of the Salt Lake Theater had to withdraw the play of Oliver Twist, after it had been played one night by Lucille Western and Mr Herne, several Bishops having denounced it. The murder scene was pronounced objected to, and young wives who had loved their lords successfully were specially charged to absent themselves in case the play was repeated.

A German doctor maintains that the human skin, when healthy, does not absorb, and that baths can have no effect upon it. He offers to go into a bath containing the most poisonous substances, provided there be no corrosive, to test the truth of his theory, to pay a fine if he be wrong, and to go to Paris and submit himself to the disposal of the Academy of Medicine at any time for the purpose of experiment.

OUR SAN FRANCISCO DISPATCH.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 7.—Mrs. John Patton died suddenly yesterday afternoon, at the St. Nicholas Hotel. She arrived on the last steamer from the East and was not known to be sick.

J M Shotwell shot at and wounded a burglar who had broken into his house at three o'clock this morning, on Washington street. The burglar escaped.

The steamer *Constitution* sails for Panama tomorrow forenoon

Considerable excitement prevails in regard to the celebration to morrow. The following dispatch was received from Gov. Stanford from the end of the track

PROMONTORY, May 7

To A P Stratton: The Union Pacific Co say it is impossible to make the connection until Monday, the 10th inst

Signed, LELAND STANFORD.

After much debate at a meeting of the Executive Committee, held to night, it was resolved that the celebration in this city will positively come off to morrow, all the banks, insurance companies, foundries and principal mercantile firms, having made arrangements to close to morrow. A P Stanford, Grand Marshal, says that spike or no spike, the public shall not be put off, and that the affair will be put through in the grandest style

Monetary

Gold in New York to day, 137.

Produce Market.

Wheat and flour unchanged

Liverpool wheat, 9s 11.

San Francisco Markets.

Flour—Oregon extra, $6 50@6 75

Wheat Quoted for choice California, $1 45@1 50, choice Oregon, $1 52@1 57.

Barley $1 40

Oats $1 55@1 70 for California, and $1 60@$1 75 for Oregon

Shipping.

Arrived, May 6th Bark *Cyanna*, twelve days from Onnalaska bark *Francis Palmer*, from Kodiac via Sitka.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA CITY, May 7 The ore at Gold Hill continues to smoulder, keeping the Crown Point and Kentuck mines so full of gas that no work can be done. The Yellow Jacket is turning out ore at the usual rate, and the connections between that mine and the others are so thoroughly closed that no further trouble is apprehended.

As per programme our firemen went off to Sacramento this morning, with music and banners and in high glee.

The Confidence Silver Mining Co. has levied an assessment of $20 per share, payable on or before June 4th.

Weather warm and pleasant.

The citizens of Gold Hill and Virginia intend to make all the noise they can on the completion of the railroad. Arrangements are made for a salute with a general steam whistle, accompanied with ringing of bells and popping of champagne.

EASTERN NEWS.

INDIANAPOLIS, May 6.—During the storm yesterday a woman and child were killed by lightning at Sharpsburg.

The Republican Legislature caucus has agreed to postpone the consideration of the Constitutional amendment till the 14th.

NEW YORK, May 6.—It is stated that the French Cable Company will land the shore end at Cape May, whence three main lines deviate, one to Washington, one to New York, and the other to Philadelphia. The steamer with the cable leaves France in July.

BALTIMORE, May 6.—Baron Gerolt, Prussian Minister, sailed yesterday.

PEOPLE'S SHAKE—not with fear as to the future of Portland, but with the *Ague*, which can be cured in *six* hours and *no return* of the chills in dumb ague or its kindred ills, by using our celebrated and sure *South Carolina Ague Cure*. It is sold at the reasonable price of $1 00 per bottle. Call at "The Oregon Dispensary" for your SPRING MEDICINE, for they are all pure, fresh and *cheap* and will be vouched for by the most eminent of the Medical Faculty in the city. Everybody patronizes the "Oregon Dispensary" in consequence of the above fact, and it requires *five* assistants to attend to the wants of our patrons. LORYEA & KALLENBERG,

73 First street, Portland.

THE RAILROAD TERMINUS.—By the arrival of the steamer *Orizimma*, it will be positively known where the Railroad Terminus on the Sound will be established, and before long an army of men, equal to that of the grand Pacific Railroad, will be employed, who will build the road with all possible speed The Depot, without further doubt, will be established at the well known house of KOHN & FISHEL, No. 91 Front street, where the finest, best and most stylish Clothing, Gents' Furnishing Goods and Dry Goods can always be had, at such low prices that the most crabbed purchasers must be pleased.

MARRIED:

May 2d, by Rev Dr Wythe, Andrew J. Dufur, Jr to Mary M Stansbery, of Portland

NEW TO-DAY.

New Styles! 1869 New Styles!

THE

ALPINE STRAW HAT,

For Men and Boys;

THE PAGODA HAT,

The Coolest Hat Ever Invented!

Also, a Great Variety of

Panama and Straw Hats,

OF OUR OWN IMPORTATION,

Which we offer for sale CHEAPER than any Hat House on the Pacific Coast.

W. CURRIER & CO.,

103 FRONT STREET.

m8d1m2p

PACIFIC

Boot and Shoe House.

REMOVAL.

R. D. WHITE & CO.

HAVE REMOVED their BRANCH BOOT and Shoe Store to

Ouimette's Old Stand, 95 First Street,

Two Doors North of the Post Office

GIVE US A CALL

R. D. WHITE & CO.,

121 Front St., (White's New Building,)

And 95 FIRST STREET,

m8d1f 2d Door from Post Office.

Buggies & Carriages.

THE LATEST STYLES OF TOP AND OPEN

Buggies, Carriages,

PHAETONS,

And two-seated "Democrat" Wagons, warranted superior to anything in market, and for sale at EXTREMELY LOW PRICES for Cash.

Also, a small lot

SUPERB CHILD'S CARRIAGES.

Also, to arrive soon, an Invoice of BAIN'S and FISH BROS. Celebrated FARM WAGONS, extra finished. Apply to

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS.—IN THE DISTRICT Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of Aaron Cohn, Bankrupt Notice is hereby given that a petition has been filed in said Court by Aaron Cohn, of the city of Albany, Linn county, Oregon, in said District, duly declared a Bankrupt under the Act of Congress of March 2d, 1867 for a discharge and certificate thereof from all his debts and other claims provable under said act, and that the 29th day of May, A D 1869 at 10 o'clock, A. M., is assigned for the hearing of the same before said Court when and where creditors of said Bankrupt may attend and show cause why the prayer of said petition should not be granted

R. WILCOX,

Clerk of the U S District Court for Oregon

my8d1w3t

TROPICAL FRUITS!

Ex brig *Isabel Grosan*, from Sandwich Islands, direct

FOR SALE,

Oranges,
Limes,
Bananas,
Cocoa Nuts,

In the Trade at San Francisco prices.

J. O'CONNOR,

my8d1m1t No. 90 First Street.

I. S. ROSENBAUM & CO.,

Have Removed to

No. 87 FRONT STREET,

N W Cor STARK St., Cree's Building, Store formerly occupied by Blumauer & Rosenblatt.

Journal, Gazette, Register and *State Journal* copy my5d1m

NEW TO-DAY.

FAMILIES, MAIDENS & BACHELORS!

And all those Interested in

Cheap, Clean and

SUBSTANTIAL LIVING,

Will find that

DELASHMUTT'S

FIRST CLASS GROCERY!

IS THE BEST PLACE IN PORTLAND TO PROCURE the luxuries and necessaries for the preservation of the human life, and to relieve the mind by making you feel that you have been fairly dealt with.

BUTTER, HONEY, HAM AND EGGS,

And everything in the Grocery line can be had at

DeLASHMUTT'S

For Cash!

Goods delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge Orders from abroad will receive prompt attention

my8d1f

LINSEED OIL,

RAW AND BOILED, GUARANTEED PERfectly pure in Barrels and Tins

HODGE, CALEF & CO,

Dealers in Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass, 97 Front street.

PROF. H. GUIDO GROB,

WILL CONTINUE TO GIVE LESSONS ON THE Violin, Piano, Organ, and in Vocal Music, also Thoroughbase, at his own or pupils' residences. For particulars enquire at Shanahan & Hillman's Music Store, or at his residence, South-east corner of Taylor and Fourth streets my8d1f

REMOVAL.

E. N. OUIMETTE,

(Successor to Vallard & Ouimette)

INFORMS THE PUBLIC THAT HE HAS REMOVED his Stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

MILLINERY, CLOAKS,

CENTS' FURNISHING GOODS, &C.,

TO THE

COR. ALDER AND FIRST ST.,

Lately occupied by Randall & Sunderland

Having but lately returned from San Francisco with a well selected and complete stock of

Spring and Summer Goods,

he is now better prepared than ever to supply the demands of his customers. my4d1m

THE ACADEMY.

PUPILS CAN ENTER THE

PORTLAND ACADEMY

AND

Female Seminary!

AT ANY TIME BY PAYING FOR THE REMAINder of the Quarter. No effort will be spared to secure the advancement of Students and maintain

LIFE AND ORDER

in the School. We try to make the Academy worthy of the liberal patronage it receives.

The boys will engage in the Military Drill (Upton's) under direction of Capt. Mills, of the Washington Guard. The Drill is found conducive to good discipline, and teaches promptness, and erectness of carriage.

The next Quarter will begin Monday, May 17, 1869 For full information address

ap17d1f T. M. GATCH, Principal.

FOR SALE AT

PUBLIC AUCTION.

On Saturday, May 8, 1869.

At 10 o'clock A. M.,

ALL THE

BUILDINGS

belonging to the

ODD FELLOWS' HALL ASSOCIATION,

Cor. First and Alder sts.,

INCLUDING THAT MAGNIFICENT CHINESE Church edifice, known as the First Chinese Church or Josh House Terms made known on day of sale

Portland, May 5, 1869 JACOB STITZEL, Sec.

my6d1td

The Occident.

THIS NEW HOTEL AT ASTORIA IS NOW COMpleted and will be opened on

MONDAY, MAY 10, 1869,

BY

MR. S. N. ARRIGONI.

This HOTEL will be the most commodious and complete ever opened in Astoria, and the Proprietor intends it to be second to none ever kept in the State.

my6d1m S. N. ARRIGONI.

AUCTION SALE

—OF—

Government Horses and Mules.

FORT VANCOUVER, April 27, 1869

WILL BE SOLD AT AUCTION AT THE GOVERNment Corral, at Fort Walla Walla, W. T., on Friday morning, the 14th of May, commencing at 10 o'clock, 140 horses, 117 mules, condemned as unserviceable Each animal will be sold separately, and the sale will continue daily, until the entire number is disposed of Terms cash payable in U S Legal Tenders.

By Command of

BVT MAJ GEN GEO CROOK

JOHN CRAIG,

m8d6t Captain and Military Storekeeper, U. S. A.

SELLING OUT AT COST!

to change the Business,

MILLINERY,

FANCY DRY GOODS,

and NOTION

AT

VAN FRIDACH & CO.

THEY WOULD CALL PARTICULAR ATTENTION to their large stock of New York and French MILLINERY Goods, the Latest Styles and Arrivals, to be disposed of regardless of Cost ap16d2m2p

REMOVED! REMOVED!!

J. B. CONGLE

HAS REMOVED HIS STOCK OF SADDLERY, and Hardware, and Harness Store, to

No. 93 FRONT STREET,

next door north of Mitwam & Joynt's, where he will be pleased to attend to the wants of his numerous old customers, and also all the new ones who may give him a call al4d1m

J. B. CONGLE,

No. 93 Front Street, Portland, Oregon

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SADDLERY HARDWARE

SADDLES, BRIDLES

Whips and Harness

Of Every Description.

July 1st, 1868. dtf

600,000 Bricks Wanted.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT SEALED proposals will be received at the Secretary's Office of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association of Portland, for the furnishing (1,000,000) six hundred thousand No 1 hard burned Bricks, to be delivered at the corner of First and Alder streets, Portland, Oregon, at such times and in such quantities as ordered by the superintendent Parties to whom contract may be awarded to commence delivering the same June 15th Proposals will be received until Monday, the 10th inst at 12 P. M.

JACOB STITZEL,

Sec. Odd Fellows' Hall Association.

Portland, May 5, 1869 my6d1d

Island Sugars.

2,000 BAGS EX BRIG ROBERT COWAN, from Honolulu, will be offered at low rates by ALLEN & LEWIS.

my6 d1m

BLACKSMITH'S AND CARPENTERS' TOOLS, for sale by H W CORBETT & CO.

North Pacific Transportation Co.

FOR

San Francisco, Direct.

STEAMSHIP

AJAX,

F. BOLLES Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port

ON SATURDAY, MAY 8th, 1869,

At [illegible] P M

For Victoria, B. C.,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE.

STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA

STEAMSHIP

Gussie Telfair,

P. C. SHOLL Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports on or about

TUESDAY, MAY 11, 1869,

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street

mar16d1td GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

JACOB STITZEL. JAMES B. UPTON, Attorney at Law

STITZEL & UPTON,

Real Estate Brokers,

AND CENERAL AGENTS,

Office—Corner of Washington and Front Streets, (on the Ground Floor),

(Opposite the American Exchange)

LOANS NEGOTIATED on Collateral Securities and First Mortgages on City Property

Will attend to the Sale or Purchase of Real Estate in all parts of this City and State

Houses rented and rents collected

Special attention given to the sale of East Portland Property We are prepared to furnish full and complete abstracts to City and Country Property

The best Maps and latest surveys are at our office open to public inspection, and such information as would be useful to parties seeking land for speculation or occupation.

For Sale

BY STITZEL & UPTON, REAL ESTATE BROKERS, corner Front and Washington streets, on King's place, adjoining the city of Portland, about 50 fine homestead lots This property has been but recently surveyed and is now offered at reasonable figures, the size of each lot being 50 feet front by 157 feet in depth A map of the lots can be seen at our office Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON:

That desirable homestead property, corner Seventh and Jefferson streets, opposite the Female Seminary, being the south half of Block No 200—100 feet on Seventh street and 200 feet on Jefferson, with a good story and a half house containing nine rooms, good cistern, wood house and stable, also a choice variety of fruit trees and shrubbery. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets

The North half of the South half of the double Block 1, on Tenth and Washington Title perfect fine location Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

Now is the time for persons of limited means to procure a homestead on easy terms. For Sale—200 choice city lots, well located; 25 per cent. down, balance credit give one to three years if desired. Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

Choice Homestead Property for sale on Third street, between Clay and Market—a fine two story frame building. Price, $4,500. Apply soon to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers.

We offer for sale, to parties desirous of investing in East Portland property, several choice tracts by the acre Apply to Stitzel & Upton.

A GOOD BARGAIN can be had in lot No 1 in Block 225. Good 1½ story house.

3,500 DOLLARS will buy that desirable homestead property, on Main and Eleventh streets, on the Chapman tract, 100x100 feet facing East, with a large two-story house. Rooms all hard finished and all other improvements made Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, cor Front and Washington streets.

A GOOD COTTAGE HOUSE, new, for rent, corner of Eleventh and Salmon streets. Apply to Stitzel & Upton

ON FIRST STREET, Good Business Property—The North half of Lot 6, and the South half of Lot 7 in Block 2, between Alder and Morrison Apply to Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets.

We have for sale quite a number of good Farms lying in the county of Washington, and other counties in the State. Good terms can be had.

Desirable Homestead Property for sale on Fourth street Apply to Stitzel & Upton, Real Estate Brokers, corner Front and Washington streets.

FOR SALE—A desirable tract of Timbered Land, containing 80 acres, lying two miles from the Ferry Landing, near East Portland, a bargain can be had in this place Apply soon

FOR SALE—Quite a number of Lots and Blocks in Couch's Addition

PARTIES desiring to make a paying investment in Business Property will find it to their interest to give us a call We have a number of lots that will pay the purchaser over one per cent. per month and taxes on the investment

Apply to

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner of Front and Washington streets.

PACIFIC

Insurance Company.

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Assets in Gold ..... $1,529,740 18.

Directors:

SAN FRANCISCO:	SAN FRANCISCO:
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	WM. SHARON

A. J. HUNT, President.

WM. ALVORD, Vice Pres.

A. J. RALSTON, Secretary.

A. BAIRD, Marine Secretary.

LADD & TILTON, PORTLAND,

GENERAL AGENTS FOR

OREGON & WASHINGTON.

H BOYD, Special Agent.

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S R. HAMMER	Salem
JOHN CONNOR	Albany
P A CHENOWETH	Corvallis
J B UNDERWOOD	Eugene
S F CHADWICK	Roseburg
JOHNSON & McCOWN	Oregon City
CUMMINS & GRANT	Dalles
J H BLEWITT	Walla Walla
A. WHEELER	Brownsville
JAMES RILEY	Harrisburg

my3d1f2p

SALMON,

CATCH OF 1869.

JUST RECEIVED, A SUPPLY OF

NEW SALMON,

CURED and PACKED in LIVERPOOL SALT

R. C. ALDRICH.

Weight and Quality guaranteed

R. G. SNEATH,

my5d1m3p 32 Front street.

WHY NOT?

SHELBY

WILL SELL YOU COAL OIL AT Fifty Cents per Gallon, Wholesale and Retail, and a Sun Chimney at ONE BIT each!

my7 d1f

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets,

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL CHANDISE A